

General list of abbreviations*

A & E	Admiralty and Ecclesiastical Cases (London 1865-1875; cited by year, book and page; cf. LR)
A & V	<i>Aansprakelijkheid en Verzekering. Tijdschrift voor beroeps-, bedrijfs- en overheidsaansprakelijkheid</i> (Deventer 1.1993-8.2000; since 2000/01 published as <i>Aansprakelijkheid, verzekering en schade</i> [AV&S]; cited by year and page)
A.C.	<i>Actualidad Civil</i> (Madrid 1.1985 ff, cited by year and page)
A.L.	<i>L-<i>Avviż Legali</i></i> (Legal notice, Malta)
A.N.	<i>Αναγκαστικός νόμος</i> (Obligatory law, Greece)
a.o.	and others
A.P.	<i>Αρειος Πάγος</i> (Supreme Court in Civil Matters, Greece)
AA	<i>Ars Aequi Juridisch Studentenblad</i> (Zwolle [later Nijmegen], 1.1951/1952 ff; cited by year and page)
AAMN	<i>Anales de la Academia Matritense del Notariado</i> (Madrid 1.1945 ff; cited by year and page)
AB	<i>Alkotmánybírósági határozat</i> (Decisions of the Constitutional Court of Hungary; cited by number and year)
AB	<i>Wet algemeene bepalingen</i> (Act of 15 May 1829 on the General Provisions for the Legislation of the Kingdom, The Netherlands, Stbl. 28)
AB 04	<i>Allmänna bestämmelser för byggnads-, anläggnings- och installationsentreprenader</i> (General Conditions of Contract for Building, Civil Engineering and Installation Work of 2004, Sweden)
ABGB	cf. CC
ABK 96	<i>Allmänna Bestämmelser för Konsultuppdrag inom arkitekt och ingenjörsvksamhet av år 1996</i> (General Rules for Consulting Works in Architectural and Engineering Activities of 1996, Sweden)
AC	Appeal Cases (House of Lords) (London 1.1875/76 ff; the older part of the collection up to 1890 cited as App. Cas.; from 1891 the abbreviation AC is used; cited by year, book and page); cf. LR
AC	<i>Aranzadi Civil</i> (Navarra 1.1992 ff; cited by year, volume, number and page); cf. RAJ
AcadCCProp	Academic Proposal for the Hungarian CC (March 2008)
AcadProp	cf. AcadCCProp
ACLR	<i>Australian Current Law Review</i> (Sydney 1.1969/70-2.1970/71; cited by year, volume and page)

* Table compiled by Daniel Smith (Osnabrück) together with Johanna Graf, Aleksandra Izabela Kryśków and Anneke Lohmann (Osnabrück) and the assistance of Sebastian König (Osnabrück).

- AcP *Archiv für die civilistische Praxis* (Tübingen 1.1818(1820)-50.1867; N.S. 1.=51.1868-49.=99.1906; 100.1906-120.1922; N.S. [=3.F.] 1.=121.1923-29.=149.1944; 30.=150.1948/49-53.=173.1973; 174.1974 ff; incorporating *Archiv für bürgerliches Recht*, Berlin 1.1888/89-43.1917/19; cited by volume, year and page)
- ACQP Acquis Principles; drafted by the Acquis Group (European Research Group on Existing EC Private Law)
- AD South African Law Reports. Decisions of The Supreme Court of South Africa, the South-West Africa Division, the High Court of Rhodesia, Appellate Division (1910-1945/46; cited by year and page)
- AD *Arbetsdomstolens domar* (Stockholm 1.1929-49.1977(1978); 1978(1979) ff; cited by year and number)
- Ad & E Adolphus & Ellis' Queen's Bench Reports (ER 110-113) (volumes 1-12 covering the years 1834-1840; cited by volume and page)
- ADC *Anuario de Derecho Civil* (Madrid 1.1948 ff; cited by year and page)
- affd affirmed
- AfP *AfP. Zeitschrift für Medien- und Kommunikationsrecht* (Düsseldorf 26.1995 ff; 1.1953-25.1994 published as *Archiv für Presserecht*; cited by year and page)
- AFT *Arrêt du Tribunal fédéral* (Judgements of the Swiss Federal Tribunal) (available online at: <http://www.bger.ch>)
- AG *Amtsgericht* (Local Court, Austria and Germany)
- AG *Aktiengesellschaft* (Joint-stock company, Austria and Germany)
- A-G *Advocaat-Generaal* (The Netherlands); *Attorney-General* (England, Ireland); *Avocat-Général* (Belgium, France)
- AGBG *Gesetz zur Regelung des Rechts der Allgemeinen Geschäftsbedingungen* (General Contract Terms Act, Germany)
- AGG *Allgemeines Gleichbehandlungsgesetz* (General Equal Treatment Act, Germany)
- AHC/SLC *Association Henri Capitant des Amis de la Culture Juridique Française and Société de Législation Comparée* (Producers of European Contract Law. Materials for a Common Frame of Reference: Terminology, Guiding Principles, Model Rules (Munich 2008))
- AHG *Amtshaftungsgesetz* (Civil Servants' Liability Act, Austria)
- AID *Αρχείο Ιδιωτικού Δικαίου* (*Triminiatia nomiki epitheorisis*; Civil Law Archive, Athens 1.1934-17.1954/59; cited by volume, year and page)
- AJA *Actualidad Jurídica Aranzadi* (Navarra 1.1991 ff; cited by year, number and page)
- AJCL The American Journal of Comparative Law (Baltimore, Berkeley, since 2005 Ann Arbor 1.1952 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- AJDA *L'actualité juridique: revue mensuelle: Droit administratif* (Paris 1.1945; cited by year and page)
- AJP/PJA *Aktuelle juristische Praxis/Pratique Juridique actuelle* (Lachen 1.1992 ff; cited by year and page)
- AJT *Algemeen Juridisch Tijdschrift* (Gent 1994-2002; subsequently *Nieuw juridisch Weekblad*, cf. NjW)
- AK cf. CC
- ALJR The Australian Law Journal Reports, incorporated in the *The Australian Law Journal* (Sydney et al. 32.1958/59 ff; cited by volume and page)

All ER	All England Law Reports (London 1.1936 ff; cited by year, book and page)
Alm.Del	<i>Almindelig Del</i> (General part, Denmark)
ALR	The Australian Law Reports. Being reports of judgments of the High Court of Australia, the Federal Court of Australia, other federal courts and tribunals, state and territory supreme courts exercising federal jurisdiction and incorporating reports of judgements of the Supreme Court of the Australian Capital Territory (revised by the judges) and the Supreme Court of the Northern Territory (Chatswood et al. 1.1973/74 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
ALR	<i>Allgemeines Landrecht für die Preußischen Staaten vom 5. Februar 1794</i> (Civil Code of 5 February 1794, Prussia, 1 June 1794)
alt.	alternative
AM	<i>Auteurs en media/Auteurs et média</i> (Brussels 1.1996; cited by year and page)
Amb	Ambler's Chancery Reports (ER 27) (1737-1784; cited by year and page)
AMG	<i>Arzneimittelgesetz</i> (Medicines Act, Germany)
AnfO	<i>Anfechtungsordnung</i> (Avoidance Act, Austria)
AngG	<i>Angestelltengesetz</i> (Employees' Act, Austria)
Ann. Louv.	<i>Annales de Droit de Louvain – revue trimestrielle</i> (Brussels 41.1981 ff; previously <i>Annales de l'Association des Anciens Etudiants de la Faculté de Droit de l'Université de Louvain – revue trimestrielle/Annalen van de Vereniging der Oud-Studenten van de Rechtsfaculteit der Universiteit van Leuven</i> , 1.1930/33-2.1933/34; then <i>Annales de droit et de sciences politiques – revue trimestrielle/Annalen voor rechtsgeleerdheid en staatswetenschappen</i> , 3.1934/35-24.1964; and <i>Annales de droit – revue trimestrielle de droit belge</i> , 25.1965-40.1980 [Annal.dr.]; cited by year and page)
Ann.Dr.Liège	<i>Actualités du droit. Revue de la Faculté de droit de Liège</i> (Liège 1.1956-35.1990, later Antwerpen, Brussels 1.1991-13.2003; since 1.1956-21.1976 <i>Annales de la Faculté de Droit de Liège</i> , 21.1976-27.1982 <i>Annales de la Faculté de Droit, d'Économie et de Sciences Sociales de Liège</i> , 28.1983-35.1990 <i>Annales de droit de Liège</i> ; since 49.2004 ff published as <i>Revue de la Faculté de Droit de l'Université de Liège</i> [RFDL]; cited by year and page)
Annal.dr.	<i>Annales de droit: revue trimestrielle de droit belge</i> (Brussels 25.1965-40.1980; since 41.1981: <i>Annales de droit de Louvain: revue trimestrielle</i> [cf. Ann. Louv. above]; cited by year and page)
Annal.prop. industr.	<i>Annales de la propriété industrielle, artistique et littéraire – revue trimestrielle</i> (Paris 1.1855 ff; cited by year and page)
Anon.	Anonymous author
Anst	Anstruther's Exchequer Reports (ER 145) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1792-1797; cited by year, volume and page)
ANWB	<i>Algemene Nederlandse Wielrijdersbond</i> (Dutch General Cyclists Association)
AnwBl	<i>Österreichisches Anwaltsblatt: Organ des österreichischen Rechtsanwaltskammertages</i> (Vienna 1970 ff; cited by year and page); previously <i>Nachrichtenblatt der Österreichischen Rechtsanwaltschaft: mit den Mitteilungen der Rechtsanwaltskammern; zugleich Organ der wirtschaftlichen Organisation der Rechtsanwälte</i> (Vienna 3.1930-11.1938, 3/4; 12.1950-31.1969)
AP	<i>Audiencia Provincial</i> (Court of Appeal, Spain); cf. CA

AP	<i>Arbeitsrechtliche Praxis. Nachschlagewerk des BAG</i> (Munich and Frankfurt/M. 1.1971 ff; cited by Law, § and number)
App	<i>Corte d'Appello</i> (Court of Appeal, Italy); cf. CA
App. Cas.	Appeal Cases (1875-1890); cf. AC and LR
appr.	approximate
APR	<i>Algemene Praktische Rechtsverzameling</i> (Gent 1.1952 ff; cited by year and number)
APR	Annual percentage of rate
Apygardų teismai	Regional Court (Lithuania)
Apylinkių teismai	Local Court (Lithuania)
AR	<i>Arrêté Royal</i> (Royal decree, Belgium)
Arb	<i>Sammlung arbeitsrechtlicher Entscheidungen</i> (Vienna 58.1989(1990); previously <i>Sammlung arbeitsrechtlicher Entscheidungen der Gerichte und Einigungsämter</i> (Vienna 1.1922/23-16.1938/47(1948); 17.1948(1949)-57.1988(1989); cited by number)
Arch.civ.	<i>Archivio civile</i> (Piacenza, 4th Series 18.1975-47.2004; from 1.1958-17.1974 <i>Archivio della responsabilità civile e dei problemi generali delle danno – rivista bimestrale di legislazione, dottrina e giurisprudenza</i> ; cited by year and page)
Arch.Giur.circolaz.	<i>Archivio Giuridico della circolazione e dei sinistri stradali – rivista mensile di dottrina, giurisprudenza e legislazione</i> (Piacenza, 4th Series 1.1955 ff; cited by year and page)
Arch.resp.civ.	<i>Archivio della responsabilità civile e dei problemi generali del danno</i> (Piacenza 1.1958 ff; 1959-1974; since 1975 published as <i>Archivio civile</i> ; cited by year and page)
ArchN	<i>Αρχείο Νομολογίας</i> (Athens 1.1949 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
ARIL	Annual Review of Irish Law (Dublin 1.1987/1988; cited by year and page)
Arm	<i>Αρμενόπουλος</i> (Salonika 1.1946/47 ff; cited by year and page)
ARN	<i>Allmänna reklamationsnämnden</i> (Swedish Board of Consumer Complaints)
Arr.Cass.	<i>Arresten van het Hof van Cassatie</i> (Brussels 1.1967 ff; 1937-1961 published as <i>Arresten van het Hof van Verbreking</i> ; the collection did not appear 1962-1966; cited by year and page)
art(s).	article(s)
ÄrzteG	<i>Ärztegesetz</i> (Doctor Act, Austria)
AS	<i>Ämtliche Sammlung des Bundesrechts und systematische Sammlung des Bundesrechts</i> (Bern 1987(1988) ff; previously <i>Ämtliche Sammlung und Systematische Sammlung des Bundesrechts</i> , 1970-1972; then <i>Sammlung der eidgenössischen Gesetze und Systematische Sammlung des Bundesrechts</i> ; Bern 1973(1974)-1986(1987))
AS	<i>Aranzadi social</i> (Pamplona 1991 ff); previously <i>Tribunales Superiores de Justicia/ Social: Madrid</i> [1989(1991)-1990(1991)] and <i>Repertorio de sentencias del Tribunal Central de Trabajo</i> [1973-1989(1990/91)]; cited by year and page)
ASA	Advertising Standards Authority; a self-regulatory body established by the advertising industry to monitor compliance with codes of practice regulating the content of advertisements, sales promotions and direct marketing within the UK
ASC	Australian Consumer Sales & Credit Law Cases (North Ryde, N.S.W. 1983-1997; previously Australian Consumer Sales & Credit Law Case Reports,

- 1978-1979; Australian Consumer Sales and Credit Law Reporter, Cases, 1980-1981-1982; since 1997 ff Consumer credit law cases; cited by year and page)
- asp Act of the Scottish Parliament
- ASPI *Automatizovaný systém právních informací* (Automatic System for Judicial Information, Czech Republic)
- ASVG *Allgemeines Sozialversicherungsgesetz* (Social Security Act, Austria)
- AT *Audiencia Territorial* (Former Court of Second Instance, Spain; cf. now AP)
- ATF *Arrêt du Tribunal fédéral* (Judgements of the Swiss Federal Tribunal) (available online at: <http://www.bger.ch>)
- AtomG *Atomgesetz* (Nuclear Energy Act, Germany)
- AtomHG *Atomhaftpflichtgesetz* (Nuclear Liability Act, Austria)
- Avd *Avdeling* (Part or section, Sweden)
- Avhl *Avhendingslova* (Sale of Real Property Act, Norway)
- Avv. e proc. *Avvocato e procuratore* (barrister and solicitor, Italy)
- AWSt-A Reference term used in the publications of the BfAI; cf. BfAI
- B** Baron; a judge of the Court of Exchequer
- B & Ad *Barnewall & Adolphus' King's Bench Reports* (ER 109-110) (volumes 1-5 covering the years 1830-1834; cited by volume and page)
- B & Ald *Barnewall and Alderson's Reports, King's Bench* (ER 106) (volumes 1-5 covering the years 1817-1822; cited by volume and page)
- B & C *Barnewall & Cresswell's King's Bench Reports* (ER 107-109) (volumes 1-10 covering the years 1822-1830; cited by volume and page)
- B & S *Best & Smith Queen's Bench Reports* (ER 121-122) (volumes 1-6 covering the years 1861-1865; cited by volume and page)
- B.I.B.D.C. *Bulletin Institut Belge Droit Comparé* (Brussels 8.1922-10.1924; cited by year and page)
- B.R.H. *Belgische Rechtspraak in Handelszaken/Jurisprudence commerciale de Belgique* (Antwerp 1.1968-15.1982; cited by year and page)
- B.V. *besloten vennootschap* (Dutch company limited by shares)
- BA *Bulletin Advokacie* (Bulletin of the advocacy, Czech Republic, 1971 ff; previously *Zprávy advokacie* [1956-1969] and *Advokátní praxe* [1970])
- BAG *Bundesarbeitsgericht* (Federal Labour Court, Germany)
- BAGE *Entscheidungen des Bundesarbeitsgerichts* (Decisions of the Federal Labour Court, Germany; Berlin, later Heidelberg and Frankfurt/M. 1.1955 ff; cited by volume and page)
- Banca, borsa e tit. cred. *Banca, borsa titoli di credito: rivista di dottrina e giurisprudenza* (Milan 1.1934-8.1941; [9.]1942-[10.]1943; 11.1948-32.1969 = [N.S. 1-22]; N.S. 23=33.1970 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
- BankFin *Bank- en Financiewezen/Revue de la banque* (Brussels 1.1936/37-64.2000; since 65.2001 published as *Bank- en Financiewezen/Revue bancaire et financière*; cited by year and page)
- Banque *Revue banque* (Paris 666.2005 ff; since 1.1926-14.1939; N.S. 15.1946-60.1991 = nos. 1-522; nos. 523.1992-598.1998 published as *Banque - revue mensuelle du banquier, de son personnel et de sa clientèle*, from nos. 599.1999-665.2005 as *BanqueMagazine*; cited by year, volume and page)

- BAnz Bundesanzeiger (Cologne 1.1949 ff; cited by year, number and page)
- Batt Batty's King's Bench Reports (Dublin 1928, one volume covering the years 1825-1826; cited by volume and page)
- BauR *Baurecht: Zeitschrift für das gesamte öffentliche und zivile Baurecht/in Verbindung mit der ARGE Baurecht im Deutschen Anwaltverein* (Düsseldorf 1.1970 ff; cited by year and page)
- BB *Betriebs-Berater. Zeitschrift für Recht und Wirtschaft* (Heidelberg, later Frankfurt/M. 1.1946 ff; cited by year and page)
- BB Bundesbeschluss (Federal resolution, Switzerland)
- BBergG Bundesberggesetz (Mining Act, Germany)
- BBR *Boverkets Byggregler* (Building rules of The National Board of Housing, Building and Planning, Sweden)
- BBTC *Banca, borsa e titoli di credito – rivista di dottrina e giurisprudenza* (Milan 1.1934-8.1941; 9.1942-10.1943; 11.1948-32.1969=N.S. 1-22; N.S. 23=33.1970; N.S. 51=61.1998 ff; cited by year, book and column)
- BCASPDM British Code of Advertising, Sales Promotion and Direct Marketing
- BCC British Company Cases (Bicester 1.1990 ff; cited by year and page); previously British Company Law Cases (1.1983/85(1986)-1990(1991))
- BCLC Butterworths Company Law Cases (London 1.1983/84 ff; cited by year, book and page)
- BD *Byretsdom* (local court judgment, Denmark)
- BDA *Base de Datos Aranzadi* (Online database linked to Westlaw, Spain)
 BDA AC = *Aranzadi Civil*, cf. AC
 BDA AS = *Aranzadi Social*, cf. AS
 BDA JUR = *Jurisprudencia* (all other decisions not specifically compiled in other areas)
 BDA RTC = *Repertorio Tribunal Constitucional* (Constitutional Court Compilation, Spain)
 BDA RAJ = *Repertorio de Jurisprudencia Aranzadi*; see further RAJ
- BDT *Bírószági Döntések Tára* (Decisions of the Court of Appeal, Hungary)
- Beav Beaven's Rolls Court Reports (ER 48-55) (volumes 1-36 covering the years 1838-1866; cited by volume and page)
- BfAI *Bundesagentur für Außenwirtschaft, former Bundesstelle für Außenhandelsinformation* (Federal Information Centre on Foreign Trade Law; Cologne, Germany)
- BFD *Universidade de Coimbra. Boletim da Faculdade de Direito* (Coimbra 1.1914/15-9.1925/26=Nr. 1-90; 10.1926/28 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- BG *Bundesgericht* (Supreme Court of Switzerland); *Bezirksgericht* (Court of Appeal, former German Democratic Republic; partly also Germany; Court of First Instance, general jurisdiction, Austria)
- BG *Bundesgesetz* (Federal law, Switzerland)
- BGB cf. CC
- BGB (old) *Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch* (Civil Code, Germany, from 18 August 1896, RGBl. p. 195 effective up to 31 July 2002)
- BGB-InfoV *Verordnung über Informations- und Nachweispflichten nach bürgerlichem Recht* (Civil Code Information Duties Act, Germany)

- BGBL. *Bundesgesetzblatt* (Official Journal issued by the Ministry of Justice, Germany; Bonn, Cologne 1949-1950; then in parts: BGBL. part I [1951 ff]; BGBL. part II [1951 ff]; BGBL. part III [1951-1967] *Fundstellennachweis der Sammlung des Bundesrechts* [Collection of Federal Statutes], since 1968 published as *Bundesgesetzblatt Teil 1. Fundstellennachweis A, Bundesrecht ohne völkerrechtliche Vereinbarungen* respectively as *Bundesgesetzblatt Teil 2. Fundstellennachweis B, Völkerrechtliche Vereinbarungen, Verträge zur Vorbereitung und Herstellung der Einheit Deutschlands*) *Bundesgesetzblatt für die Republik Österreich* (Official Journal, Austria 1920-1938; 1945 ff, since 2004 distributed online: www.ris.bka.gv.at)
- BGE *Entscheidungen des schweizerischen Bundesgerichtes* (Decisions of the Swiss Supreme Court; can also be referred to as *Arrêts du Tribunal Fédéral Suisse*, Lausanne 1.1875 ff; from 23.1897 two books without special titles; separation in sub-series with changing titles and numeration from 40.1914; book I: *Verfassungsrecht [inkl. Kompetenzkonflikte] = Droit constitutionnel [y compris les conflits de compétence] = Diritto costituzionale [ivi compresi i conflitti di competenza]* [121.1995 ff]; book II: *Verwaltungsrecht und internationales öffentliches Recht [inkl. Klagen aus dem öffentlichen Recht] = Droit administratif et droit international public [y compris les actions fondées sur le droit public]* [121.1995 ff]; book III: *Zivilrecht und Schuldbetreibungs- und Konkursrecht = Droit civile et poursuite pour dettes et faillite = Diritto civile e esecuzioni fallimenti* [40.1914/15]; book IV: *Strafrecht und Strafvollzug = Droit pénal, exécution des peines = Diritto penale, esecuzione delle pene* [40.1914/15]; book V: *Sozialversicherungsrecht = Droit des assurances sociales = Diritto delle assicurazioni sociali* [96.1970 ff]; cited by volume, book and page)
- BGH *Bundesgerichtshof* (Federal Court of Justice, Germany; before 1990 only for West Germany)
- BGHR *BGH-Rechtsprechung Zivilsachen* (Decisions of the German Supreme Court in civil matters, Cologne et al. 1987, CD-ROM; cited by § and keyword)
- BGHRReport *BGH-Report. Schnelldienst zur Zivilrechtsprechung des Bundesgerichtshofs* (Cologne 1.2001 ff; cf. also zr-report.de; cited by year and page)
- BGHZ *Amtliche Sammlung der Entscheidungen des Bundesgerichtshofes in Zivilsachen* (Decisions of the German Federal Court of Justice in civil matters, Cologne et al. 1.1951 ff; cited by volume and page)
- BH *Bírósági Határozatok* (Reported Cases, Court Decisions, Hungary)
- BIE *Bijblad bij de Industriële Eigendom* ('s-Gravenhage, 1.1933 ff; cited by year and page)
- Bijl. *Bijlage* (Supplement, The Netherlands)
- BImSchG *Bundesimmissionsschutzgesetz* (Immission Control Act, Germany)
- Bing *Bingham's Reports, Common Pleas* (ER 130-131) (volumes 1-10 covering the years 1822-1834; cited by volume and page)
- Bing NC *Bingham's New Cases, English Common Pleas* (ER 131-133) (volumes 1-6 covering the years 1834-1840; cited by volume and page)
- BinnSchG *Binnenschiffahrtsgesetz* (Inland Waterways Act, Austria) and *Gesetz über den gewerblichen Binnenschiffsverkehr vom 1. Oktober 1953* (Industrial Inland Waterway Traffic Act, Germany)
- BJ *La Belgique Judiciaire: gazette des tribunaux belges et étrangers* (Brussels 1.1842-72.1914; 77.1919-98.1940; cited by year and page)

BjagdG	<i>Bundesjagdgesetz</i> (Federal Hunting Act, Germany)
BJC	<i>Boletín de Jurisprudencia Constitucional</i> (Bulletin of the Constitutional Court of Spain, Madrid 1.1981 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
BJIBFL	Butterworths Journal of International Banking and Financial Law (London 1.1986 ff; cited by year and page); cf. JIBFL
BKR	<i>Boverkets Konstruktionsregler</i> (Construction Rules of The National Board of Housing, Building and Planning, Sweden)
Black W	William Blackstone's King's Bench Reports (ER 96) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1746-1780; cited by volume and page)
Bligh N.S.	Bligh's House of Lords Reports, New Series (ER 4-6) (volumes 1-11 covering the years 1827-1837; cited by volume and page)
BMLR	Butterworths Medico-Legal Reports (London 1.1992 ff; the series began in 1992 but also includes earlier landmark decisions; cited by volume and page)
BOE	<i>Boletín Oficial del Estado</i> (Official Gazette, Spain; Madrid 1.1936 ff; cited by year, number and date)
BolMinJus	<i>Boletim do Ministério da Justiça</i> (Bulletin of the Ministry of Justice, Portugal; Lisbon 1.1940/41-7.1947 = nos. 1-40 published as <i>Boletim oficial do Ministério da Justiça</i> ; N.S. 1.1947; 2.1947-499.2000 published as <i>Boletim do Ministério da Justiça</i> ; cited by volume, year and page)
Bos & Pul	Bosanquet & Puller's Common Pleas Reports (ER 126-127) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1796-1804; cited by volume and page)
BPIR	Bankruptcy and Personal Insolvency Reports (Bristol 1.1996 ff; cited by year and page)
BR	<i>Tijdschrift Bouwrecht</i> (Deventer 1.1972 ff; cited by year and number)
BRAO	<i>Bundesrechtsanwaltsordnung</i> (Lawyers Regulations Act, Germany)
BRats-Drucks.	<i>Bundesratsdrucksachen. Verhandlungen des Bundesrates</i> (Proceedings of the 2nd Chamber of the German Federal Parliament; Bonn 1.1949 ff; cited by volume, year and, if necessary, by page)
BrB	cf. CP
Bro PC	J. Brown's Cases in Parliament (ER 1-3) (volumes 1-8 covering the years 1702-1800; cited by volume and page)
Brod & B	Broderip & Bingham's Common Pleas Reports (ER 129) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1819-1822; cited by volume and page)
Brussels Convention	Convention on Jurisdiction and the Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters – consolidated version, concluded at Brussels on 27 September 1968 (OJ EC C 27, 26 January 1998, 1-27)
Brussels I Reg.	Council Regulation (EC) No. 44/2001 of 22 December 2000 on Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters (OJ EC L 12, 16 January 2001, 1-23)
BS	<i>Belgisch Staatsblad</i> ; cf. Monit. belge
BT-Drucks.	<i>Bundestagsdrucksachen. Verhandlungen des Bundestages</i> (Proceedings of the 1st Chamber of the German Federal Parliament; Bonn 1.1949 ff; cited by volume, year and if necessary, by page)
BTVG	<i>Bundesgesetz, mit dem Regelungen über den Erwerb von Rechten an Gebäuden und Wohnungen von Bauträgern getroffen werden/Bauträgervertragsgesetz</i> (Real Estate Developers Contract Act, Austria)
Build LR	Building Law Reports (Harlow 1.1976-89.1998; cited by volume and page)

Build LR (N.S.)	Building Law Reports (Harlow 1.1999 ff; cited by year and page)
Bull. Bel.	<i>Bulletin der belastingen</i> (previously titled <i>Bulletin van de rechtstreeksche belastingen en het kadaster</i> and from September 1930-1960 titled <i>Bulletin van de rechtstreeksche belastingen</i> ; Brussels 1.1925-4.1928; 5.1929-21.1945; 21.1945-35.1959; 36.1960 ff; cited by year and page)
Bull.Ass.	<i>Bulletin des Assurances</i> (Antwerpen 1.1921-85.2005 = nos. 1-353; 354.2006 ff; cited by year and page)
Bull.ass.plén.	<i>Bulletin des arrêts de la Cour de cassation, assemblée plénière</i> (Bulletin of the decisions of the Court of Cassation, Full Assembly of the Court, France; cited by year, book and number)
Bull.ch.mixte	<i>Bulletin des arrêts de la Cour de cassation, chambre mixte</i> (Bulletin of the decisions of the Court of cassation, Mixed Chamber, France; cited by year, book and number)
Bull.civ.	<i>Bulletin des arrêts de la Cour de cassation rendus en matière civile</i> (Bulletin of the decisions of the Court of Cassation in civil matters, France; Paris 12.1804/05, 128.1926 ff; cited by year, book and number)
Bull.com.	<i>Bulletin des arrêts de la Cour de cassation rendus en matière commerciale</i> (Bulletin of the decisions of the Court of Cassation in Commercial Matters = Book IV [formerly Book III] of Bull.civ.; cited by year, book and number)
Bull.crim.	<i>Bulletin des arrêts de la Cour de cassation rendus en matière criminelle</i> (Bulletin of the decisions of the Court of Cassation in Criminal Matters, France; Paris 9.1804 ff; cited by year, book and number)
Bulletin Droit et Banque	<i>Bulletin Droit et Banque</i> (Luxembourg 1.1982 ff; cited by year and page)
BullEU	Bulletin of the European Union (Bulletin of the European Communities, before 1993; Luxembourg 1.1968 ff; cited by year and number)
Burr	Burrows King's Bench Reports tempore Mansfield (ER 97-98) (volumes 1-5 covering the years 1757-1771; cited by volume and page)
BVerfG	<i>Bundesverfassungsgericht</i> (Federal Constitutional Court of Germany)
BVerfGE	<i>Amtliche Sammlung der Entscheidungen des Bundesverfassungsgerichts</i> (Decisions of the Federal Constitutional Court of Germany; Tübingen 1952 ff; cited by volume and page)
BVerfGG	<i>Gesetz über das Bundesverfassungsgericht (Bundesverfassungsgerichtsgesetz)</i> (Statute of the Constitutional Court of the Federal Republic of Germany)
BVerwG	<i>Bundesverwaltungsgericht</i> (Federal Court in administrative matters of Germany)
BW	cf. CC
BW (old)	<i>Burgerlijk Wetboek</i> (Civil Code, The Netherlands, from 1 September 1838, Stb. 1831 nos. 1 and 6 in conjunction with KB, 10 April 1838, Stb. 1838 no. 12)
C & F	Clark and Finnelly's House of Lords Cases (ER 6-8) (volumes 1-12 covering the years 1831-1846; cited by year, volume and page)
C & P	Carrington and Payne's Nisi Prius Reports (ER 171-173) (volumes 1-9 covering the years 1823-1841; cited by volume and page)

C Rob	Christopher Robinson's Admiralty Reports (ER 165) (volumes 1-6 covering the years 1798-1808; cited by volume and page)
c.	chapter (Acts of the United Kingdom)
C.J.	Lord Chief Justice (England)
C.P.	Common Pleas Cases (1865-1875; cited by year, volume and page; cf. LR)
C.P.Rep	Civil Procedure Reports (2000 ff; cited by year and page)
C.proc.civ.	cf. CCP
C.proc.crim.	cf. CCrimProc
C.proc.pen.	cf. CCrimProc
C.proc.pén.	cf. CCrimProc
CA	Court of Appeal; abbreviation used coherent for the following courts: <i>Апелативен съд/Окръжен съд</i> (Bulgaria); <i>Audiencia Provincial</i> [AP] (Spain); <i>Centraal Medisch Tuchtcollege</i> [CMT] (The Netherlands); <i>Corte d'Appello</i> [App] (Italy); <i>Cour d'Appel</i> (Belgium, France); <i>Court of Appeal</i> (England); <i>Curte de Apel</i> (Romania); <i>Εφετείο</i> [Ef] (Greece); High Court [HC] (Ireland; in its appellate jurisdiction); <i>Hof van Beroep</i> (Belgium); <i>Gerechtshof</i> [Hof] (The Netherlands); <i>Hovrätt</i> [HovR] (Finland, Sweden); Inner House (Court of Session, Scotland); <i>Ítéltábla</i> (Hungary); <i>Kammergericht</i> [KG] (Berlin, Germany); <i>Krajský súd</i> [KS] (Slovakia); <i>Lietuvos apeliacinis teismas</i> (Lithuania), <i>Megyei bíróság</i> (Hungary); <i>Oberlandesgericht</i> [OLG] (Austria, Germany); <i>Софийски градски съд</i> (Sofia, Bulgaria); <i>Østre Landsret</i> (Denmark); <i>Ringkonnakohus</i> (Estonia); <i>Sąd Apelacyjny</i> (Poland); <i>Sentencia de la Audiencia Provincial</i> [SAP] (Spain); <i>Søndre Landsret</i> [SL] (Denmark), <i>Tribunal da Relação</i> [RL, RP, RG, RE, RC] (Portugal); <i>Vestre Landsret</i> [VL] (Denmark); <i>Višje sodišče</i> [VS] (Slovenia); <i>Vrchní soud</i> [VS] (Czech Republic)
CA	cf. Ccom (for the Bulgarian Commercial Act)
CAA	Civil Aviation Authority (England and Wales)
CAA	<i>Cour d'appel administratif</i> (Administrative Court of Appeal, France)
Cal 3d	California Reports, Third Series (San Francisco 1974 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
Camp	Campbell's Nisi Prius Reports (ER 170-171) (volumes 1-4 covering the years 1808-1816; cited by volume and page)
Can. Bar Rev.	Canadian Bar Review/ <i>La revue du barreau canadien</i> (Toronto/Ottawa, 1.1923-64.1986; 66.1987 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
Car & M	Carrington & Marshman's Nisi Prius Reports (ER 174) (reports covering the years 1840-1842; cited by year and page)
Car & P	Carrington & Payne's Nisi Prius Reports (ER 171-173) (volumes 1-9 covering the years 1823-1841; cited by volume and page)
Cass.	<i>Hof van Cassatie/Cour de cassation</i> (Belgium); <i>Cour de cassation</i> (France); <i>Corte Suprema di Cassazione</i> (Italy, when none other specified: <i>sezione civile</i> = Civil Law Chamber) (Court of Cassation)
Cass. Pen.	<i>Cassazione penale. Rivista mensile di giurisprudenza</i> (Milan 1961 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
Cass.ass.pl	<i>Cour de Cassation siégeant en assemblée plénière</i> (Court of Cassation, Full Assembly of the Court, Belgium)
Cass.ass.plén.	<i>Cour de cassation, Assemblée Plénière</i> (Court of Cassation, Full Assembly of the Court, France)

Cass.ch.mixte	<i>Cour de cassation, Chambre Mixte</i> (Court of Cassation, Mixed Chamber, France)
Cass.ch.réun.	<i>Cour de cassation, Chambres Réunies</i> (Formation of the Court of Cassation replaced in 1967 by the <i>Assemblée Plénière</i> , France)
Cass.civ.	<i>Cour de cassation, Chambre Civile</i> (Court of Cassation, Civil Law Chamber, France)
Cass.com.	<i>Cour de cassation, Chambre Commerciale et Financière</i> (Court of Cassation, Commercial, Economic and Financial Law Chamber, France)
Cass.crim.	<i>Cour de cassation, Chambre criminelle</i> (Court of Cassation, Criminal Law Chamber, France)
Cass.pén.	<i>Cour de cassation, Chambre pénale</i> (France); cf. Cass.crim.
Cass.req.	<i>Cour de cassation, Chambre des Requetes</i> (Court of Cassation, Petition Chamber, France; abolished in 1947)
Cass.sez.civ.	<i>Corte di Cassazione, sezione civile</i> (Supreme Court of Cassation, Civil Law Chamber, Italy)
Cass.sez.lav.	<i>Corte di Cassazione, sezione lavoro</i> (Supreme Court of Cassation, Labour Law Chamber, Italy)
Cass.sez.pen.	<i>Corte di Cassazione, sezione penale</i> (Supreme Court of Cassation, Criminal Law Chamber, Italy)
Cass.sez.trib.	<i>Corte di Cassazione, sezione tributaria</i> (Supreme Court of Cassation, Tax Law Chamber, Italy)
Cass.sez.un.	<i>Corte di Cassazione, sezione unite</i> (Supreme Court of Cassation, Joint Chambers, Italy)
Cass.soc.	<i>Cour de cassation, Chambre Sociale</i> (Court of Cassation, Social Law Chamber, France)
CB	Common Bench Reports (ER 135-139) (volumes 1-18 covering the years 1845-1856; cited by volume and page)
CB (N.S.)	Common Bench Reports, New Series (ER 140-144) (volumes 1-20 covering the years 1856-1865; cited by volume and page)
CBR Jaarboek	<i>Centrum voor Beroepsvervolmaking in de Rechten. Universiteit Antwerpen. Jaarboek</i> (Antwerp and Apeldoorn 1.1996/97 ff; cited by year and page)
CC	Civil Code; abbreviation used coherent for the following codes: <i>Allgemeines Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch</i> [ABGB] (Austria); <i>Αστικός Κώδικας</i> [AK] (Greece); <i>Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch</i> [BGB] (Germany); <i>Burgerlijk Wetboek</i> [BW/NBW] (The Netherlands); <i>Civil Code</i> (Malta); <i>Civillikums</i> (Latvia); <i>Cod civil</i> [C.civ.] (Romania); <i>Code Civil</i> (Belgium, France and Luxembourg); <i>Codice Civile</i> (Italy); <i>Código Civil</i> (Portugal and Spain); <i>Kodeks cywilny</i> [KC] (Poland); <i>Lietuvos civilinis kodeksas</i> [CK] (Lithuania); <i>Občianský zákoník</i> [OZ] (Czech Republic); <i>Občiansky zákoník</i> [OZ] (Republic of Slovakia); <i>Polgári Törvényköny</i> [Ptk] (Hungary); <i>Гражданский Кодекс Российской Федерации</i> (Russia)
CCBE	Consultative Committee of Bars and national associations of the six states of the EEC; appellation later simplified to The Council of Bars and Law Societies of Europe
CCC	<i>Contrats, concurrence et consommation</i> (Paris 1.1991 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
CCGPA	General Part of the Civil Code Act (<i>Tsiviilseadustiku üldosa seadus</i> , Estonia)

CCH	<i>Code de la construction et de l'habitation</i> (Code of Construction and Habitation, France)
CCIA	Civil Code Implementation Act; abbreviation used coherent for the following Codes: <i>Εισαγωγικός Νόμος</i> (Greece); <i>Einführungsgesetz zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuch</i> [EGBGB] (Germany)
CCJC	<i>Cuadernos Civitas de Jurisprudencia Civil</i> (Madrid 1.1983 ff; cited by year and page)
CCLT	Canadian Cases on the Law of Torts (Toronto 1.1976 ff; cited by volume and page)
Ccom	Commercial Code; abbreviation used coherent for the following codes: <i>Cod comercial</i> (Romania); <i>Code de commerce</i> (France); <i>Código Comercial</i> (Portugal); <i>Código de comercio</i> (Spain); <i>Εμπορικός Νόμος</i> (Greece); <i>Handelsbalk</i> (Finland); <i>Handelsbalken</i> (Sweden [HB]); <i>Handelsgesetzbuch</i> (Austria and Germany [HGB]); <i>Obchodný zákoník</i> (Czech Republic); <i>Ochodný zákoník</i> [ObchZ] (Slovakia); <i>Търговски закон</i> [CA] (Bulgaria); <i>Wetboek van Koophandel/Code de commerce</i> (Belgium)
CCP	Code of Civil Procedure; abbreviation used coherent for the following codes: <i>Civilinio proceso Kodeksas</i> (Lithuania); <i>Cod de procedură civilă</i> (Romania); <i>Code de Procédure Civile</i> [C.proc.civ./NCPC] (France); <i>Codice di procedura civile</i> [C.proc.civ./CPC] (Italy); <i>Código de Processo Civil</i> [C.proc.civ.] (Portugal); <i>Ley de enjuiciamiento civil</i> [LEC] (Spain); <i>Code judiciaire</i> (Part IV)/ <i>Gerechtelijk Wetboek</i> [Code jud./GerW] (Belgium); <i>Κώδικας Πολιτικής Δικονομίας</i> [KPolDik] (Greece); <i>Polgári perrendtartás</i> [Pp] (Hungary); <i>Граждански процесуален кодекс</i> (Bulgaria); <i>Tsiviilkohtumenetluse seadustik</i> (Estonia); <i>Kodeks postępowania cywilnego</i> (Poland); <i>Wetboek van Burgerlijke Rechtsvordering</i> [Rv] (The Netherlands); <i>Zakon o pravdnem postopku</i> [ZPP] (Slovenia); <i>Zákon občanský soudní řád</i> (Czech Republic); <i>Zivilprozessordnung</i> [ZPO] (Austria and Germany)
CCR	Crown Cases Reserved (London 1865-1875; cited by volume and page); cf. LR
CCrimProc	Code of Criminal Procedure; abbreviation used coherent for the following codes: <i>Cod de procedură penală</i> (Romania); <i>Code de procédure pénale</i> [C.proc.pén.] (France); <i>Code d'instruction criminelle/Wetboek van Strafvordering</i> [C.proc.crim.] (Belgium); <i>Codice di procedura penale</i> [C.proc.pen.] (Italy); <i>Código de Processo Penal</i> [C.proc.pen.] (Portugal); <i>Κώδικας Ποινικής Δικονομίας</i> [KPD] (Greece); <i>Ley de Enjuiciamiento Criminal</i> [LECr] (Spain); <i>Strafprozessordnung</i> [StPO] (Germany); <i>Wetboek van Strafvordering</i> [Sv] (The Netherlands)
CD	<i>Código deontológico da ordem dos médicos</i> (Doctors Standard of Care Act, Portugal)
Cd	Command Papers (London 1900-1918, United Kingdom; cited by document number)
CDC	<i>Cuadernos de Derecho y Comercio</i> , Spain (Madrid 1.1987 ff; cited by year and page)
Cdo	<i>Dovolání proti pravomocným rozhodnutím odvolacích soudů ve věcech občanskoprávních</i> (In references to cases from Czech Supreme Court, designates that the case concerns a civil appeal to the Supreme Court [dovolání], in distinction to "Odo" [commercial cases] and "Tdo" [criminal cases])

CDP	<i>Cadernos de Direito Privado</i> (Braga 1.2003 ff; cited by year, number and page)
CE	cf. Const. (for Spain)
CE	<i>Conseil d'Etat</i> (Council of State, France)
CELB	Cardozo Electronic Law Bulletin (available at http://www.jus.unitn.it/cardozo ; cited by volume, year and page)
CETS	Council of Europe Treaty Series; cf. http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty
cf.	confer
CFI	Court of First Instance, general jurisdiction; abbreviation often used coherent for the following courts (see there): AG, Apygardu teismai, Apylinkiu teismai, AT, BD, BG, Civ., Conc., Corr, Eir, HC, Helyi bíróság, JP, Kerületi bíróság, KS, Ktg, LG, Linnakohus, Maakohus, MPr, OH, Okj, Okz, ØL, OS, PPr, Pr, Pret., Rb, Sąd grodzki, Sąd okręgowy, SH, Sh.Ct., TGI, TI, Trib., Trib.com., Trib.Corr., Trib.enfants, Városi bíróság, VL, Vred
CFR	Common Frame of Reference
Ch	The Law Reports. Chancery Cases (1.1891 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
Ch. App.	The Law Reports. Chancery Appeal Cases (1865-1875; cited by year, volume and page; cf. LR)
Ch. D	The Law Reports. Chancery Division (1875/76-1890; cited by year, volume and page; cf. LR)
chap(s).	chapter(s)
ChrID	<i>Χρονικά Ιδιωτικού Δικαίου</i> (Annals of Private Law, Greek legal journal, Athens 1.2001 ff; cited by year and page)
Chron.	Chronique
CI	<i>Contratto e Impresa</i> (Padova 1.1985 ff; cited by year and page); cf. Contr. Impr.
CICR	<i>Comitato interministeriale per il credito e il consumo</i> (The Interministerial Committee for Credit and Savings, referred also as the Credit Committee, Italy)
CIF	Cost Insurance and Freight
CIM	<i>Convention internationale concernant le transport des marchandises par chemins de fer</i> (International Agreement on Rail Freight of 7 February 1970, BGBl. II 1974 p. 381)
Cir.	Circuit
CISG	Vienna United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods of 11 April 1980 (http://www.uncitral.org/uncitral/en/uncitral_ texts/sale_goods/1980CISG.html)
Civ.	<i>Tribunal de première instance, Chambre civile</i> (Court of First Instance, Belgium)
CJ	<i>Colectânea de Jurisprudência</i> (Coimbra 1.1976 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
CJ(ST)	<i>Colectânea de Jurisprudência. Acórdãos do Supremo Tribunal de Justiça</i> (Coimbra 1.1993 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
CK	cf. CC
Cl & Fin	Clark & Finnelly's House of Lords Cases (ER 6-8) (volumes 1-12 covering the years 1831-1846; cited by volume and year)
CLC	Commercial Law Cases (London 1.2002 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
CLJ	The Cambridge Law Journal (Cambridge 1.1921/23 ff, parts without volume numbers; cited, as far as possible, by volume, year and page)

CLR	Commonwealth Law Reports (Melbourne 1.1903 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
CLY	Current Law Yearbook (London 1.1947 ff; cited by year and issue)
Cm	Command Papers (London 1986 ff; cited by document number)
Cmd	Command Papers (London 1919-1956; cited by document number)
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports (London 1.1963 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
Cmnd	Command Papers (London 1956-1986; cited by document number)
CMR	<i>Convention relative au Contrat de transport international de marchandises par route</i> (Convention on the Contract for the International Carriage of Goods by Road, 19 May 1956, UNTS vol. 399 p. 189)
CMT	<i>Centraal Medisch Tuchtcollege/Centraal Tuchtcollege voor de Gezondheidszorg</i> (Court of Appeal in Medical Cases, The Netherlands; cf. CA)
Co Rep	Coke's King's Bench Reports (ER 76-77) (volumes 1-13 covering the years 1572-1616; cited by volume and page)
Co.	Company
Code jud.	cf. CCP
col.	<i>Colonna</i> (column)
Col.Leg.Esp.	<i>Colección Legislativa de España</i> . First series, third part: <i>Jurisprudencia civil</i> (Madrid 1.1889 ff; cited by volume, year, book, number and page)
Coll. Arb.	<i>Collegio Arbitrale</i> (Arbitration Tribunal; Italy)
Colum.J.Eur.L.	Columbia Journal of European Law (New York 1.1994/95 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
COM	Publications of the European Commission (Brussels 1.1968 ff; cited by year, page and status)
Com Cas	Commercial Cases (London 1.1895-46.1940/41; cited by year, volume and page)
Com LR	Commercial Law Reports (London 1981-1983; cited by year and page)
Comb	Comberbach's King's Bench Reports (ER 90) (1685-1699; cited by year and page)
ComPLYB	Comparative Law Yearbook ('s-Gravenhage/The Hague 1.1977 ff; cited by year and page)
Conc.	<i>Conciliatore</i> (Justice of the Peace, Italy)
concl.	conclusion(s)
Cons. Stato	<i>Consiglio di Stato</i> (Supreme Court in administrative matters, Italy)
ConsC	<i>Code de la consommation</i> (Consumer Code, France)
ConsCredA	Consumer Credit Act; abbreviation used coherent for the following statutes: Consumer Credit Act 1974 (United Kingdom); Consumer Credit Act 1995 (Ireland); <i>Crédito ao Consumo</i> (Portugal); <i>Konsumentkreditlag</i> (Sweden); <i>Konsumkreditgesetz</i> (Switzerland); <i>Ley 7/1995, de Credito al Consumo</i> (Spain); <i>Loi réglementant le crédit à la consommation</i> (Luxembourg); <i>Loi relative à la prévention et au règlement des difficultés liées au surendettement des particuliers et des familles – Loi Neiertz</i> (France); <i>Loi relative au crédit à la consommation/Wet op het consumentenkrediet</i> (Belgium); <i>Verbraucherkreditgesetz</i> (Germany); <i>Wet op het consumentenkrediet</i> (The Netherlands); <i>Zákon o spotřebitel'ských úveroch a o zmene a doplnení zákona Slovenskej národnej rady č. 71/1986 Zb. o Slovenskej obchodnej inšpekcií v znení neskorších predpisov</i> (Slovakia)

ConsLC	<i>Schulte-Nölke/Twigg-Flesner/Ebers</i> [eds.], EC Consumer Law Compendium – Comparative Analysis Prepared for the European Commission under Service Contract No. 17.020100/04/389299: “Annotated Compendium including a comparative analysis of the Community consumer acquis” (Version of 1 December 2006)
ConsProtA	Consumer Protection Act; abbreviation used coherent for the following statutes: <i>Codice del Consumo</i> (Italy); Consumer Protection Act 1987 (England/Scotland); <i>Real Decreto Legislativo 1/2007, que aprueba el texto refundido de la Ley General para la Defensa de los consumidores y usuarios y otras leyes complementarias</i> [LCU] (Spain); <i>Konsumentenschutzgesetz</i> [KSchG] (Austria); <i>Kuluttajansuojlaki</i> (Finland); <i>Προστατα των Καταναλωτών</i> (Greece); <i>Lei de Defesa do Consumidor</i> (Portugal); <i>Loi relative à la protection juridique du consommateur</i> (Luxemburg); <i>Patērētāju tiesību aizsardzības likums</i> (Latvia); <i>Lietuvos Respublikos Vartotojų Teisių Gynimo įstatymas</i> (Lithuania); <i>Loi du 14/7/1991 sur les pratiques du commerce et sur l’information et la protection du consommateur/Wet van 14 juni 1991 betreffende de handelspraktijken en de voorlichting en bescherming van de consument</i> (Belgium); <i>Regime legal aplicável à defesa dos consumidores/Lei de Defesa do Consumidor</i> (Portugal); <i>Закон за заштита на непобетелите</i> (Bulgaria); <i>Tarbijaikaitseadus</i> (Estonia); <i>Törvény a fogyasztóvédelemről</i> (Hungary); <i>Zákon o ochraně spotřebitele</i> (Czech Republic); <i>Zákon o ochrane spotrebiteľ'a a o zmene zákona Slovenskej národnej rady č. 372/1990 Zb. o priestupkoch v znení neskorších predpisov</i> (Slovakia); <i>Zakon o varstvu potrošnikov</i> (Slovenia)
Const LJ	Construction Law Journal (London 1.1984 ff; cited by volume and page)
Const LR	Construction Law Reports (London 1.1985 ff; cited by volume and page)
Const.	Constitution/constitutional; abbreviation used coherent for the following constitutions: <i>Alkotmány</i> (Hungary); <i>Bundesverfassung der Schweizerischen Eidgenossenschaft vom 18. April 1999</i> (Switzerland); <i>Bunreacht na hÉireann</i> (Ireland); <i>Constituição da República Portuguesa</i> [CRP] (Portugal); <i>Constitución Española</i> [CE] (Spain); <i>Constituția României</i> (Romania); <i>Constitution française de 1958</i> (France); <i>Costituzione della Repubblica Italiana</i> [Cost.] (Italy); <i>Grondwet</i> [GrW] (The Netherlands); <i>Eesti Vabariigi põhiseadus</i> (Estonia); <i>Grundgesetz</i> [GG] (Germany); <i>Kongeriget Norges Grundlov</i> (Norway); <i>Suomen perustuslaki</i> (Finland); <i>Конституция на Република България</i> (Bulgaria); <i>Konstytucja Rzeczypospolitej</i> (Poland); <i>La Constitution belge/Belgische Grondwet</i> (Belgium); <i>Lietuvos Respublikos Konstitucija</i> (Lithuania); <i>Regeringsformen</i> (Sweden); <i>Σύνταγμα Ελλάδας</i> (Greece); <i>Ustav Republike Hrvatske</i> (Croatia); <i>Ustava Republike Slovenije</i> (Slovenia); <i>Ústava Slovenskej republiky</i> (Slovakia)
Contr. Impr.	<i>Contratto e Impresa</i> (Padova 1.1985 ff; cited by year and page); cf. CI
ContrA	Contracts Act; abbreviation used coherent for the following statutes: <i>Aftaleloven/Lovbekendtgørelse om aftaler og andre retshandler på formuerettens område</i> (Denmark); <i>Lag om avtal och andra rättshandlingar på förmögenhetsrättens område</i> (Sweden); <i>Laki varallisuus oikeudellisista oikeustoimista</i> (Finland)
CoPECL	Common Principles of European Contract Law
Corr	<i>Correctionnel</i> (Court of First Instance in Criminal Matters, Belgium)
Corr.giur.	<i>Corriere giuridico</i> (Milan 1.1984 ff; cited by year and page)
Corte Cost.	<i>Corte Costituzionale</i> (Constitutional Court of Italy)

Cost.	cf. Const.
COTIF	<i>Convention relative aux transports internationaux ferroviaires</i> of 9 May 1980 (Convention concerning International Carriage by Rail)
Cour	<i>Cour Supérieure de Justice</i> (Superior Court of Justice, Luxembourg; in its function as <i>Cour d'assises</i> , <i>Cour de cassation</i> or <i>Cour d'appel</i>)
Cowp	Cowper's King's Bench Reports (ER 98) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1774-1778; cited by volume and page)
Cox	Cox's Equity Cases (ER 29-30) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1783-1796; cited by volume and page)
Cox CC	Cox's Criminal Cases (volumes 1-36 covering the years 1843-1945; cited by volume and page)
Cp	<i>Civilni postopek</i> (Register for civil court cases, Slovenia)
CP	Penal Code; abbreviation used coherent for the following Codes: <i>Bekendtgørelse af straffeloven</i> [STRFL] (Denmark); <i>Brottsbalk</i> [BrB] (Sweden); <i>Cod penal</i> (Romania); <i>Code Pénal</i> (France and Luxembourg); <i>Code Pénal/ Strafwetboek</i> (Belgium); <i>Codice Penale</i> (Italy); <i>Código Penal</i> (Portugal and Spain [NCP]); <i>Наказателен кодекс</i> (Bulgaria); <i>Kazenski zakonik</i> (Slovenia); <i>Kodeks karny</i> (Poland); <i>Περι κυρώσεως του Ποινικού Κώδικος</i> [PK] (Greece); <i>Strafgesetzbuch</i> [StGB] (Austria and Germany); <i>Rikoslaki</i> (Finland); <i>Büntető Törvénykönyv</i> [Btk] (Hungary); <i>Voorafgaande Titel Wetboek van Strafvordering</i> [V.T.SV.] (Belgium); <i>Wetboek van Strafrecht</i> [Sr] (The Netherlands)
CP(old)	Old Penal Code
CPC	cf. CCP
CPD	Common Pleas Division (London 1875/76-1880; cited by year, volume and page; cf. LR)
CPI	<i>Codice della proprietà industrial</i> (Code of Industrial Property Rights, Italy)
CPR	Civil Procedure Rules 1998 (SI 1998/3132) (England)
CR	<i>Izba Cywilna</i> (Chamber in civil matters, Poland)
Cr & Ph	Craig & Phillips' Chancery Reports (ER 41) (reports covering the years 1840-1841; cited by page)
Cr App Rep	Criminal Appeal Reports (London 1.1908 ff; cited by volume and page)
Cr. M. & R.	Crompton, Meeson & Roscoe's Exchequer Reports (ER 149-150) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1834-1835; cited by volume and page)
CrimLR	Criminal Law Review (London 1.1954 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
Cro Jac	Croke's King's Bench Reports tempore James I (ER 79) (1603-1625; cited by year and page)
CRvB	<i>Centrale Raad van Beroep</i> (Administrative Court, The Netherlands)
CSJ	<i>Curtea Supremă de Justiție</i> (High Court of Cassation and Justice, Romania; until 2003)
CSOH	Court of Session Outer House (Scotland; cited by year and page)
CSP	<i>Code de la Santé Publique</i> (Public Health Code, France)
ctr.	contra
QuadCivJur.	<i>Cuadernos Civitas de Jurisprudencia Civil</i> (Madrid 1.1983 ff; cited by year and page)
CurrLegProbl.	Current Legal Problems (London 1.1948 ff; cited by volume, year and page)

D	<i>Décret</i> (decree, France)
D	Digesten
D	Dunlop, Bell & Murray's Reports, Session Cases, Second Series (Edinburgh volumes 1-24 covering the years 1838-1862; cited by volume and page)
D.	<i>Recueil de jurisprudence Dalloz</i> (Paris; with different forms and titles: D.A. (<i>Recueil analytique Dalloz</i> [1941-1944]); D.C. (<i>Recueil critique Dalloz</i> [1941-1944]); D.H. (<i>Recueil hebdomadaire Dalloz</i> [1924-1940]); D.P. (<i>Recueil périodique et critique mensuel Dalloz</i> [1924-1940]); <i>Recueil Dalloz</i> , <i>Recueil Sirey</i> , combined since 1955; <i>Recueil Dalloz et Recueil Sirey</i> ; from 1965: <i>Recueil Dalloz-Sirey</i> ; appearing in sections: D. Chron./Jur. [<i>Chronique/ Jurisprudence</i>], D. I.R./Légis. [<i>Informations Rapides/Législation</i>], D. Somm.Comm. [<i>Sommaires Commentés</i>]; cited by year, book and page) (older forms and titles omitted)
D. Chron./Jur.	cf. D.
D. Somm.Comm.	cf. D.
D. I.R./Légis.	cf. D.
D.A.	cf. D.
D.C.	cf. D.
D.H.	cf. D.
D.I.T.	<i>Droit de l'informatique et des télécoms</i> (Paris 1.1988-16.1999; since 2001: <i>Legalis.net</i> ; cited by year and page)
D.P.	cf. D.
Danno e resp.	<i>Danno e responsabilità. Problemi di responsabilità civile e assicurazioni</i> (Milan 1.1996 ff; cited by year and page)
Danske Lov	<i>Kong Christian den Femtes Danske Lov af 15. april 1683</i> (Danish Code of King Christian the fifth of 15 April 1683)
DAOR	<i>Le droit des affaires/Het ondernemingsrecht</i> (Gent 1.2000/01 ff; cited by year and page)
DAR	<i>Deutsches Autorecht</i> (Munich 1.1926 ff; cited by year and page)
DB	<i>Der Betrieb. Wochenschrift für Betriebswirtschaft, Steuerrecht, Wirtschaftsrecht, Arbeitsrecht</i> (Düsseldorf 1.1948 ff; cited by year and page)
DCCR	<i>Droit de la Consommation – Consumentenrecht</i> (Louvain-la-Neuve 1988/89 ff; cited by year and page)
DCFR	Draft Common Frame of Reference
DCI	<i>Diritto del commercio internazionale</i> (Milan 1.1987 ff; cited by year and page)
DDike	<i>Διοικητικό Δίκυ</i> (Athens 1.1989 ff; cited by year and page)
De G. & Sm	De Gex and Smale (ER 63-64) (volumes 1-5 covering the years 1846-1852; cited by volume and page)
De G.F. & J.	De Gex, Fisher and Jones' Chancery Reports (ER 45) (volumes 1-4 covering the years 1859-1862; cited by volume and page)
De G.M. & G	De Gex, Macnaghten & Gordon's Bankruptcy Reports (ER 42-44) (volumes 1-8 covering the years 1851-1857; cited by volume and page)
De Verz	<i>Tijdschrift voor Verzekering/Bulletin des Assurances</i> (formerly <i>De Verzekering</i>) (Brussels 1.1921 ff; cited by year and page)
DEE	<i>Δίκαιο Επιχειρησεων και Εταιρειών</i> (Athens 1.1995 ff; cited by volume, year and page)

- Def. *Répertoire du Notariat Defrénois* (Paris 86.1966 ff; previously *Répertoire général pratique du notariat et de l'enregistrement* (Paris 1.1881-85.1965); cited by year, number and page)
- Deknl *Lov om fordringshavernes dekningsrett – dekningsloven* (Creditors Security Rights Act, Norway)
- Den Denison & Pearce's *Crown Cases Reserved* (ER 169) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1844-1852; cited by volume and page)
- DFG *Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft* (German Research Foundation; central, self-governing research funding organisation that promotes research at universities and other publicly financed research institutions in Germany)
- DG *Diário do Governo* (Government Gazette, Portugal; Lisbon 1.1869 ff), substituted by *Diário da República*
- DHG *Dienstnehmerhaftpflichtgesetz* (Service User Liability Act, Austria)
- Diário Rep. cf. DR
- Dick Dicken's *Chancery Reports* (ER 21) (reports covering the years 1559-1798; cited by year and page)
- Dig.Disc.Priv. *Digesto delle Discipline Privatistiche* (Encyclopedia): *Sezione civile; Diritto civile, Diritto processuale civile, Diritto di famiglia e minorile, Diritto internazionale privato, Diritto privato comparato, Diritto comunitario, Diritto agrario, Diritto canonico, Teoria generale del diritto*. (Torino 1987 ff; cited by year and page)
- Diki *Δικη* (Athens 1.1970 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- DIN *Deutsches Institut für Normung e.V.* (German Institute for Standardization, Berlin)
- Dir. e Giur. *Diritto e giurisprudenza: rassegna di dottrina e di giurisprudenza civile* (Naples 1.1945 ff; cited by year and page)
- Dir. e Giur. Agr. *Diritto e giurisprudenza agraria e dell'ambiente: mensile di dottrina, giurisprudenza e legislazione* (Rome 2.1993 ff; previously *Giurisprudenza agraria italiana* [1.1954-38.1991] and then *Diritto e giurisprudenza agraria: mensile di dottrina, giurisprudenza e legislazione agraria, forestale e dell'ambiente* [1.1992]; cited by year and page)
- Dir. e Giust. *Diritto e giustizia. Supplemento settimanale cartaceo al quotidiano giuridico on line* (Milan 2003 ff; cited by year, fasc. and page)
- Dir. Economia assicur. *Diritto ed economia dell'assicurazione* (Milan 1.1955/59 ff; cited by year and page)
- Dir.b.merc.fin. *Diritto della banca e del mercato finanziario* (Padua 1.1987 ff; cited by year and page)
- Dir.fall. *Il diritto fallimentare e delle società commerciali* (Padua 1924 ff; cited by year and page)
- Dir.fam.pers. *Il diritto di famiglia e delle persone* (Milan 1.1972 ff; cited by year and if necessary, by part and page)
- Dir.inf. *Diritto dell'informazione e dell'informatica* (Milan 1.1985 ff; cited by year and page)
- Dir.just. *Direito e justiça* (Lisbon 1.1980 ff; cited by year and page)
- disp. prel. *disposizioni sulla legge in generale o preleggi* (Preliminary Provisions to the Civil Code, Italy)
- diss. dissertation
- DJ *Deutsche Justiz* (Berlin 1.1933-13.1945; cited by year and page)

DJT	<i>Deutscher Juristentag</i> (German Lawyers' Forum)
DL	<i>Decreto legge</i> (Italy); <i>Decreto ley</i> (Spain); <i>Decreto-Lei</i> (Portugal); <i>Ordonnance</i> (France); Decree Law
DLgs	<i>Decreto legislativo</i> (Legislative Decree, Italy)
DLR	Dominion Law Reports (Toronto et al., First Series 1.1912-70.1922; 1923-1955; Second Series 1.1956-70.1968; Third Series 1.1969-150.1984; Fourth Series 1.1984 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
DM	<i>Deutsche Mark</i> (Former German currency)
DMSG	<i>Denkmalschutzgesetz</i> (Monumental Protection Act, Austria)
DNotZ	<i>Deutsche Notarzeitschrift</i> (Magazine of the German Association of Public Notaries; Munich, Berlin 1.1901-33.1933; 33.1933 ff; cited by year and page)
DNR 2005	<i>De Nieuwe Regeling 2005, Rechtsverhouding opdrachtgever-architect, ingenieur en adviseur</i> (General Contract Terms in the Line of Business of Engineers and Architects)
Dods	Dodson's Admiralty Reports (ER 165) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1811-1822; cited by volume and page)
DOGC	<i>Diari Oficial de la Generalitat de Catalunya</i> (Barcelona 1.1931 ff; France 1.1956 ff; Barcelona 1.1977 ff; previously [1931-1936]: <i>Bulletí de la Generalitat de Catalunya</i> ; quoted by year, number and date)
Dow	Dow's Reports, House of Lords (ER 3) (volumes 1-6 covering the years 1812-1818; cited by volume and page)
Dow & RyKB	Dowling and Ryland's Reports, King's Bench (ER 171) (reports covering the years 1822-1823; cited by volume and page)
DPIJ	Doyle's Personal Injury Journal (1990-2000; cited by year and page)
DPR	<i>Decreto Presidente della Repubblica</i> (Presidential decree, Italy)
DR	<i>Diário da República</i> (Government Gazette, Portugal; Lisbon 1.1976 ff; cited by number, year, series and part), substituted <i>Diário do Governo</i> [DG]
Dr. & Sm	Drewry & Smale's Vice-Chancellor's Reports (ER 62) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1860-1865, cited by volume and page)
Dr.prat.com.int.	<i>Droit et pratique du commerce international</i> (Paris 1.1975-22.1996; cited by year and page)
Droit soc.	<i>Droit social</i> (Paris 1.1938 ff; cited by year and page)
Ds	<i>Departementsserien</i> . Series of reports published by Swedish departments of ministers (Stockholm 1988 ff; cited by year and report number)
DStR	<i>Deutsches Steuerrecht</i> (Munich 1.1962/63 ff; cited by year and page)
DTI	Department of Trade and Industry (United Kingdom)
DULJ	Dublin University Law Journal (Dublin 1.1976-1981; New Series from 1982; cited by year, volume and page)
DV	<i>Държавен вестник</i> (Official Journal, Bulgaria)
Dz. U.	<i>Dziennik Ustaw Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej</i> (Official Gazette, Poland)
E & B	Ellis and Blackburn's Reports (ER 118-120) (volumes 1-8 covering the years 1852-1858; cited by volume and page)
E & E	Ellis & Ellis' Queens Bench Reports (ER 120-121) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1858-1861)
E.E. c.g.	<i>Επίσημη Εφημερίδα της Κυπριακής Δημοκρατίας</i> (Official Gazette, Cyprus) <i>exempli gratia</i> (for example)

EAL	<i>Lovbekendtgørelse om erstatningsansvar</i> (Damages Liability Act, Denmark)
East	East's Term Reports, King's Bench (ER 102-104) (volumes 1-16 covering the years 1801-1812; cited by volume and page)
EBH	<i>Elvi Bírószági Határozat</i> (Principle Decision of the Hungarian Supreme Court)
EBLR	European Business Law Review (London 1.1990 ff; cited by year and page)
EC	European Commission
EC	European Community
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe
ECE	European Code of Ethics (adopted by the European Franchise Federation first in 1972 and amended in 2003)
ECG	<i>E-Commerce Gesetz</i> (E-Commerce Act, Austria)
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECHR	European Court on Human Rights (Strasbourg)
ECJ	Court of Justice of the European Communities (Luxembourg)
ECJ Rep.	European Court of Justice Reporter; a digest of all decisions and opinions of the European Court of Justice (Oxford 1.1982 ff; cited by year and page)
ECLR	European Competition Law Review (Oxford 1.1980 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
ecolex	<i>Fachzeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht</i> (Vienna 1.1990 ff; cited by year and page)
ECR	European Court Reports. Reports of cases before the Court of Justice and the Court of First Instance/Court of Justice of the European Communities (Luxembourg 1.1954 ff; until 1989 published as Reports of cases before the Court; cited by volume, year and page)
ECU	European Currency Unit
ed(s).	edition, editor(s)
Edinburgh LRev	The Edinburgh Law Review (Edinburgh 1.1997 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
EEB-Newsletter	The European Environmental Bureau Newsletter (http://www.eeb.org/publication/general.htm)
EEC	European Economic Community
EED	<i>Επιθεώρησις Εργατικού Δικαίου</i> (Athens 1.1941 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
EEmpD	<i>Επιθεώρησις Εμπορικού Δικαίου</i> (Athens 1. 1950 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
EEN	<i>Εφημερίδα Ελλήνων Νομικών</i> (Athens 1.1934 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
Ef	<i>Εφετείο</i> (Court of Appeal, Greece); cf. CA
EFSlg	<i>Ehe- und familienrechtliche Entscheidungen</i> (Decisions on Marriage and Family Law, Austria, Vienna 1.1965 ff; cited by the number of the decision)
eG	<i>eingetragene Genossenschaft</i> (registered cooperative, Germany)
EG	Estate Gazette (London 1.1858 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
EGBGB	cf. CCIA
EGCS	Estates Gazette Case Summaries, a supplement of the Estate Gazette: the oldest journal devoted to land and property investment (London 1.1858 ff; cited by year and page)
EGLR	Estates Gazette Law Reports (London 1.1985; cited by year, volume and page)

EHRR	European Human Rights Reports (London 1.1979/80 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
Eir.	<i>Ειρηνοδικείο</i> (Court of Peace [cf. CFI], Greece)
Eis.	<i>Εισαγωγή</i> (Introduction, Greece)
EJCL	Electronic Journal of Comparative Law (1.1997 ff; http://www.ejcl.org/index.html)
EKG	<i>Einheitliches Kaufgesetz</i> (former German Uniform Law of Sales)
EKHG	<i>Eisenbahn- und Kraftfahrzeughaftpflichtgesetz</i> (Traffic Liability Act, Austria)
El. & Bl.	Ellis & Blackburn's Queen's Bench Reports (ER 118-120) (volumes 1-8 covering the years 1851-1858; cited by volume and page)
El.Bl. & El.	Ellis, Blackburn & Ellis' Queen's Bench Reports (ER 120) (reports covering the year 1858; cited by book and page)
EIIDik	<i>Ελληνικό Δικωσύον</i> (Athens 1.1960 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
EIIDni	<i>Ελληνική Δικαιοσύνη (ΕΛΛΔνη)</i> (Greek Justice, 1.1960 ff; cited by year and page)
EMLR	Entertainment and Media Law Reports (London 1.1998 ff; cited by year and page)
Enc.dir.	<i>Enciclopedia del diritto</i> (Milan 1.1958 ff; cited by volume and page)
Enc.giur.	<i>Enciclopedia giuridica italiana</i> (Milan 1884-1932; comprehensive encyclopedia on the Italian legal system, edited by the <i>Società Editrice Libraria</i>)
END	<i>Επιθεώρηση Ναυτιλιακού Δικαίου (END)</i> (1.1961 ff; cited by year and page)
EntgFG	<i>Entgeltfortzahlungsgesetz</i> (Employee Remuneration (Public Holidays and Illness) Act, Germany)
EO	<i>Exekutionsordnung</i> (Enforcement Proceedings Act, Austria)
EOA	cf. LOA
EPA	Employment Protection Act 1990 (United Kingdom)
EpiskED	<i>Επισκόπηση Εμπορικού Δικαίου (ΕπισκΕΔ)</i> (Salonika 1.1995 ff; cited by year and page)
EpTrAksXrD	<i>Επιθεώρηση Τραπεζικού, Αξιογραφικού και Χρηματιστηριακού Δικαίου (ΕπΤρΑξΧρΔ)</i> ; (Salonika 1.1993 ff; cited by year and page)
EpTrapDik	<i>Επιθεώρηση Τραπεζικού Δικαίου (ΕΤρΔ)</i> (Banking Law Review; cited by year and page)
Eq.	Equity Cases, cf. LR
ER	The English Reports (London 1900-1932; reprint of the nominate reports of English judgements from the years 1220-1865/66 in 178 volumes; cited by volume and page)
ErmAK	<i>Ερμηνεία του Αστικού Κώδικος</i> (Commentary to the Greek Civil Code)
ERPL	European Review of Private Law (Deventer 1.1994 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
ERT	<i>Ευρωπαϊκή Τριμηνιαία</i> (Stockholm 1998 ff; cited by year and page)
EsingD	<i>Επιθεώρησις Συγκοινωνιακού Δικαίου (ΕσυγκΔ)</i> (Athens 1.1973 ff; cited by year and page)
Esp	Espinasse's Nisi Prius Reports (ER 170) (volumes 1-6 covering the years 1793-1807; cited by volume and year)
esp.	especially
estab.	established
et al.	<i>et alii</i> (and others)

et seq.	<i>et sequens, et sequentes or sequential</i> (and the following)
etc.	<i>et cetera</i>
ETC	Equal Treatment Commission
ETS	European Treaty Series of Agreements and Conventions of the Council of Europe (Strasbourg 1.1949-3.1949, 4.1950 ff/61.1971 ff; cited by volume and number)
EU	European Union
EuGRZ	<i>Europäische Grundrechte-Zeitschrift</i> (Strasbourg 1.1974 ff; cited by year and page)
Eur.Conv.Hum. Rights	European Convention on the Protection of Human Rights, 4 November 1950
Eur.L.Rev.	European Law Review (London 1.1975/76 ff; cited by year and page)
Eur.Transp.L.	European Transport Law (Antwerp 1.1966 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
EurCodeEthics	European Code of Ethics adopted by the European Franchise Federation first in 1972 and amended in 2003
Europa e dir. priv.	<i>Europa e diritto privato</i> (Milan 1.1998 ff; cited by year and page)
EuZW	<i>Europäische Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht</i> (Munich, Frankfurt/M. 1.1990 ff; cited by year and page)
EvBl	<i>Evidenzblatt der Rechtsmittelentscheidungen</i> (Vienna 1.1934 ff; included in the ÖJZ since 1946, see there; cited by year and page)
EVHGB	<i>Verordnung zur Einführung handelsrechtlicher Vorschriften im Lande Österreich</i> (Commercial Code Implementation Act, Austria)
EWCA Civ	Approved Judgment of the Court of Appeal, Civil Division, England and Wales
EWHC	Approved Judgment of the High Court (England and Wales)
EWiR	<i>Entscheidungen zum Wirtschaftsrecht</i> (Cologne 1.1985 ff; cited by §, number, year and page)
EWS	<i>Europäisches Wirtschafts- und Steuerrecht</i> (Munich 1.1990 ff; cited by year and page)
Ex.	Exchequer Cases (London 1865-1875; cited by volume, year and page; cf. LR)
Ex. D	Exchequer Division (London 1.1875/76-5.1879/80; cited by volume, year and page; cf. LR)
Exch	Exchequer Reports Welsby, Hurlstone & Gordon (ER 154-156) (volumes 1-11 covering the years 1847-1856; cited by volume and page)
Exch	Court of the Exchequer (United Kingdom)
Exch Ch	Exchequer Chamber (United Kingdom)
F	Fraser's Session Cases, 5th Series (Edinburgh, volumes 1-8 covering the years 1898-1906; cited by volume and page)
F & F	Foster & Finlason's Nisi Prius Reports (ER 175-176) (volumes 1-4 covering the years 1858-1867; cited by volume and page)
f(f)	following page(s)
F:Supp.	West's federal supplement: cases argued and determined in the United States district courts, United States Court of International Trade and rulings of the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation (St. Paul/Minnesota 671.1988-999.1998; 2nd series 1.1998 ff); previously: The federal reporter:

- cases argued and determined in the circuit and district of the United States with key-number annotations (1.1932/33(1933)-670.1988)
- FAL *Forsikringsaftaleloven* (Insurance Contracts Act, Denmark); *Vakuutusopimuslaki* (Insurance Contracts Act, Finland); *Lag om Försäkringsavtal* (Insurance Contracts Act, Sweden)
- Fallim *Il fallimento e le altre procedure concorsuali* (Milan 1.1979 ff; cited by year and page)
- Fam The Law Reports, Family Division (London 1.1972 ff; formerly: The Law Reports, Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division 1.1865/1869 ff; cited by year and page)
- FamRZ *Zeitschrift für das gesamte Familienrecht* (Bielefeld 1.1954 ff; until 9.1962: *Ehe und Familie im privaten und öffentlichen Recht* [Marriage and Family within Private and Public Law]; cited by year and page)
- FamZ *Interdisziplinäre Zeitschrift für Familienrecht. Beratung – Unterbringung – Rechtsfürsorge* (Vienna 1.2006 ff; cited by year and page)
- fasc. fascicle
- FC Faculty of Advocats, Collections of decisions (collection covering the years 1738-1841; cited by year and page)
- FCR Family Court Reporter (Chichester 1987-1999), continued by Butterworths Family Court Reports (London 1.2000 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
- FED *Forsikrings- og Erstatningsretlig Domssamling* (Collection of Insurance and Tort Law Cases, Copenhagen 1.1994 ff; cited by year and page)
- ΦEK *Φύλλο Εφημερίδας Κυβερνήσεως* (Government Gazette Issue, Greece; Athens 1.1833 ff; laws and other acts having the status of a law are published in the first Part (A'); cited by year, volume and if necessary, book and number)
- FFFS *Finansinspektionen's* [Financial Supervisory Authority] Regulatory Code (Sweden)
- FFR *Försäkringsjuridiska föreningens rättsfallsamling* (Stockholm 1939-1984; cited by year and page)
- FFS *Finlands Förfatningsamling* (Official Gazette, Finland; Helsingfors 1.1860 ff; cited by year, number and page)
- FIDIC *Fédération Internationale des Ingenieurs Conseils* (International Federation of Consulting Engineers, Geneva (Switzerland))
- Fin LR *Financial Law Reports* (Brentford 1.1982 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- Fin T cf. Prec Ch
- FL *Færdselsloven* (Traffic Act, Denmark)
- FmL *Fastighetsmäklarlag* (Real Estate Agents Act, Sweden)
- fn. footnote(s)
- FOB Free On Board
- Forkjl *Forbrukerkjøpsloven* (Consumer Sales Act, Norway)
- Foro amm. CDS *Il Foro amministrativo. Consiglio Di Stato* (Milan 1.2002 ff; cited by year and page)
- Foro it. *Il Foro italiano: raccolta di giurisprudenza civile, commerciale, penale, amministrativa* (Rome 1.1876 ff; cited by year, book and column)
- Foro it. Mass. *Massimario del Foro italiano* (Rome 1.1930 ff; cited by volume, year, number and column)

- Foro pad. *Il foro padano: rivista mensile di dottrina e giurisprudenza dell'Alta Italia e della Corte di Cassazione* (Milan 1.1946-50.1995, 52.1996 ff; cited by year, book and page)
- ForstG *Forstgesetz* (Forestry Act, Austria)
- FP6 Sixth Framework Programme on Research
- FS *Festschrift/Festschrift/Commemorative Publication/Essays in honour of somebody*
- FSA Financial Services Authority (United Kingdom)
- FSMA Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (United Kingdom)
- FSR Fleet Street Patent Law Reports (London 1.1963 ff; cited by year and page)
- FSupp cf. F.Supp.
- FTLR Financial Times Law Reports (Brentford 1.1982-1988; cited by year, volume and page)
- FuR *Familie und Recht* (Neuwied 1.1990 ff; cited by year and page)
- FWO *Fonds voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek-Vlaanderen* (Fund for Academic Research, Flanders, Belgium)
- GazPal *La gazette du palais: feuille officielle d'annonces légales* (Paris 1.1886 ff; cited by year, book and page)
- Gazz. Uff. *Gazzetta Ufficiale della Repubblica Italiana* (Official Gazette, Italy; Rome 1.1860 ff; cited by year, number and page)
- GCM *Giustizia Civile, Massimario annotato della cassazione* (Milan 5.1955(1955/56)-7.1957(1957/58); [8.]1958-[31.]1981; 32.1983 ff; cited by year and page)
- GEA Gender Equality Act (Estonia)
- GenTG *Gentechnikgesetz* (Genetic Engineering Act, Germany)
- GerW cf. CCP
- GesRZ *Der Gesellschafter, Zeitschrift für Gesellschafts- und Unternehmensrecht* (Vienna 1.1972 ff, cited by year and page)
- GG cf. Const.
- GGSt *Gefahrgutbeförderungsgesetz* (Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act, Austria)
- Giff Giffard's Chancery Reports (ER 65-66) (volumes 1-5 covering the years 1857-1865; cited by volume and page)
- Giur. civ. comm. *La Nuova giurisprudenza civile commentata: rivista bimestrale delle nuove leggi civili commentate* (Padova 1.1985 ff; cited by year, book and page)
- Giur.comm. *Giurisprudenza commerciale* (Milan 1.1974 ff; cited by year and page)
- Giur.cost. *Giurisprudenza costituzionale* (Milan 1.1956-20.1975; then: Parte 1 = *Corte costituzionale* 21.1976 ff; Parte 2 = *Ordinanza di rinvio ed i ricorsi* 21.1976 ff; Parte 3 = *Quaderni della giurisprudenza costituzionale* 1.1964-7.1968; New Series 1.1972 ff)
- Giur.it. *Giurisprudenza italiana* (Turin 14.1862-25.1873; 3rd series 26.1874-32.1880, 4th series 33.1881-43.1891, 5th series 44.1892-64.1912, 110.1958 ff; cited by year, part and if necessary, section and column)
- Giur.it.Mass. *Massimario della Giurisprudenza italiana* (Turin 1.1931 ff; cited by year, number and page)
- Giur.mer. *Giurisprudenza di merito* (Milan 1.1969 ff; cited by year, book and page)
- Giur.milanese *Giurisprudenza milanese: Mensile di giurisprudenza del distretto di Corte d'Appello di Milano* (Milan 1997-2004; cited by year and page)

Giur.rom.	<i>Giurisprudenza romana</i> (Milan 1.1997 ff; cited by year and page)
Giur.tosc.	<i>Giurisprudenza toscana</i> (Milan et al. 1.1950 ff; cited by year and page)
Gius.	<i>Rassegna di giurisprudenza civile annotata</i> (Milan 1993 ff; cited by year and page)
Giust. Pen.	<i>Giustizia penale. Rivista critica di dottrina, giurisprudenza, legislazione</i> (Rome 1.1895 ff; cited by year, book and page)
Giust.civ.	<i>Giustizia civile. Rivista bimestrale di giurisprudenza</i> (Milan 1.1951 ff; cited by year, book and page)
Giust.civ.Mass.	<i>Giustizia civile. Massimario annotato della Cassazione</i> (Milan 5.1955 (1955/56)-7.1957 (1957/58); [8.]1958-[31.]1981; 32.1983 ff; cited by year and page)
Giust.pen.	<i>La Giustizia penale. Rivista critica di dottrina, giurisprudenza, legislazione</i> (Rome 1.1895 ff; cited by year, book and page)
GIU	<i>Sammlung von Civilrechtlichen Entscheidungen des kaiserlich königlichen Obersten Gerichtshofes, begründet von Julius Glaser und Joseph Unger</i> (Collection of Civil Law cases, established by Julius Glaser and Joseph Unger, Vienna 1.1859-34.1901; cited by the number of the decision)
GIUNF	<i>Neue Folge der Sammlung von Civilrechtlichen Entscheidungen des k. k. Obersten Gerichtshofes, begründet von Julius Glaser und Joseph Unger</i> (New collection of civil law cases, established by Julius Glaser and Joseph Unger, Vienna 1=35.1900-18=52.1919; cited by the number of the decision)
GmbH	<i>Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung</i> (Private company limited by shares, Austria and Germany)
GmbHG	<i>Gesetz betreffend Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung</i> (Private Company Limited by Shares Act, Austria and Germany)
GmbHR	<i>GmbH-Report. Gesellschafts- und Steuerrecht der GmbH und GmbH & Co</i> (Cologne 1.1963 ff, until 75.1985: <i>GmbH-Rundschau</i> ; cited by year and page)
GoA	<i>Geschäftsführung ohne Auftrag</i> (Benevolent intervention in another's affairs, Austria and Germany)
GPCCA	General Part of the Civil Code Act (<i>Tsiviõseadustiku üldosa seadus</i> , Estonia)
GPR	<i>Zeitschrift für Gemeinschaftsprivatrecht/European Community Private Law Review/Revue de droit privé communautaire</i> (Munich/Franfurt/M. 1.2003/2004 ff; cited by year and page)
Gron O&M	<i>Groninger Opmerkingen en Mededelingen: magazijn voor leerstellige rechtsvergelijking op historische grondslag</i> (Groningen 1.1984 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
GRUR	<i>Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht</i> (Weinheim 1.1896-49.1944, 50.1948 ff; cited by year and page)
GRUR Int	<i>Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht, Internationaler Teil</i> (Weinheim 1.1980 ff; from 1966 to 1980 <i>Auslands- und internationaler Teil</i> ; cited by year and page)
GrW	cf. Const.
GWB	<i>Gesetz gegen Wettbewerbsbeschränkungen</i> (Restrains on Competition Act, Germany)
GWD	<i>Green's Weekly Digest: current Scottish Case Law</i> (Edinburgh 1.1986 ff; cited by year and page)
H	<i>Højesteret</i> (Supreme Court of Denmark)
H.	<i>Suvremenno pravo</i> (Sofia 1.1993; cited by volume and year)

H.TK	<i>Handelingen van de Tweede Kamer der Staten-Generaal</i> ('s-Gravenhage 1974 ff; cited by year, number and page)
H & C	Hurlstone and Coltman's Exchequer Reports (ER 158-159) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1862-1866; cited by volume and page)
H & N	Hurlstone and Norman's Reports (ER 156-158) (volumes 1-7 covering the years 1856-1862; cited by volume and page)
H & Tw	Hall & Twell's Chancery Reports (ER 47) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1849-1850; cited by volume and page)
HaftPfIG	<i>Haftpflichtgesetz</i> (Liability Act, Germany)
HaL	<i>Lag om handelsagentur</i> (Commercial Agents Act, Sweden)
Hare	Hare's Chancery Reports (ER 66-68) (volumes 1-11 covering the years 1841-1853; cited by volume and page)
Harv.LR	Harvard Law Review (Cambridge, Mass. 1.1887/1888 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
HB	cf. Ccom
HBl	Henry Blackstone's Common Pleas Reports (ER 126) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1788-1796; cited by volume and page)
HC	High Court (Court of first Instance, England; Court of Appeal, Ireland)
HD	<i>Redogörelser och meddelanden angående högsta domstolens avgöranden</i> (Collection of Judgments by the Finnish Supreme Court, Helsinki 1.1926 ff; cited by year, number and page)
HD	<i>Højesteretsdom</i> (Denmark); <i>Høyesteretsdom</i> (Norway); <i>Högsta domstolens domar</i> (Sweden, Finland) (Judgment of the Supreme Court)
Hdst.	<i>Hoofdstuk</i> (Chapter, The Netherlands)
hevdsl.	<i>Lov om hevd</i> (Acquisitive Prescription Act, Norway)
Helyi Bíróság	Local Court (Court of First Instance, Hungary)
HGB	cf. Ccom
HK	<i>Højesterets kendelse</i> (Supreme Court Decisions, Denmark)
HKLR	Hong Kong Law Reports (Hong Kong 1.1905/06-40.1956; 1957-1995; cited by year, volume and page)
HL	House of Lords (United Kingdom)
HL(E)	cf. LR
HL(Ir)	cf. LR
HL(Sc)	cf. LR
HLC	Clark's House of Lords Cases (ER 9-11) (volumes 1-11 covering the years 1847-1866; cited by volume and page)
HLR	Housing Law Reports (London 1.1967 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
HOAI	<i>Honorarordnung für Architekten und Ingenieure</i> (Fee Regulation for Architects and Engineers, Germany)
Hof	<i>Gerechthof</i> (Court of Appeal, The Netherlands); cf. CA
HovR	<i>Hovrätt</i> (Court of Appeal, Finland and Sweden); cf. CA
HR	<i>Hoge Raad</i> (Supreme Court, The Netherlands)
HRR	<i>Höchstrichterliche Rechtsprechung</i> (Berlin, book 4 [1928]-book 18 [1942]; formerly: <i>Juristische Rundschau</i> [Suppl.], <i>Die Rechtsprechung der Oberlandesgerichte und Höchstrichterliche Rechtsprechung auf dem Gebiet des Strafrechts</i> ; cited by year and number)
HS	<i>Handelsrechtliche Entscheidung</i> (Vienna 1.1959/60(1961) ff; cited by number)

HSL	<i>Hälsa- och Sjukvårdslagen</i> (Medical Care Act, Sweden)
Hume	Hume's Decisions, Court of Session (Scotland) (reports covering the years 1781-1822; cited by year and page)
HvertrG	<i>Handelsvertretergesetz</i> (Commercial Agents Act, Austria)
i.a.	<i>inter alia</i> (among other things)
i.e.	<i>id est</i> (that is to say)
I.H.	Inner House (Court of Session, Scotland)
I.R.	<i>Informations rapides du recueil Dalloz</i> (France; cf. D.)
ibid.	<i>ibidem</i> (in the same place)
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce (Paris, France)
ICCJ	<i>Înalta Curte de Casație și Justiție</i> (The High Court of Cassation and Justice in Romania; since 2003)
ICCLR	International Company and Commercial Law Review (London 1.1990 ff; cited by year and page)
ICE	Institution of Civil Engineers
ICLQ	International and Comparative Law Quarterly (London 1.1952 ff; cited by year, number and page)
ICLR	Irish Common Law Reports, 2 nd Series (Dublin 1.1850-17.1866; cited by volume, year and page)
ICR	Industrial Cases Reports (London 1.1975 ff; cited by year and page)
ICSTIS	Independent Committee for the Supervision of Telephone Information Services (United Kingdom)
IECL	The International Encyclopedia of Comparative Law (Tübingen, New York 1.1970 ff; cited by volume, chapter and margin number)
IEHC	Approved Judgment of the High Court (Republic of Ireland)
IER	<i>Intellectuele Eigendom & Reclamerecht</i> (Zwolle 1.1985 ff; cited by year and page)
IESC	Approved Judgement of the Supreme Court (Republic of Ireland)
IHR	<i>Internationales Handelsrecht, Zeitschrift für das Recht des internationalen Warenkaufs und -vertriebs</i> (Munich 1.1999 ff; cited by year and page)
ill.	illustration
ILRM	Irish Law Reports Monthly (Dublin 1.1981(1982)-13.1993; 1994 ff; retrospective volumes have also been published, for 1976-1980 inclusive; cited by year and page)
ILT	Irish Law Times, New Series (Dublin 1.1983 ff; cited by year and page)
ILTR	Irish Law Times Reports (Dublin 1.1867 ff; cited by year, book and page)
Inc.	Incorporated
Incoterms	International Commercial Terms
InDret	Review on the Analysis of Law; Online (cited by number and year)
Inf AusLR	<i>Informationsbrief Ausländerrecht</i> (Frankfurt/M. 1.1979 ff; cited by year and page)
Inf. prev.	<i>Informazione previdenziale. Rivista bimestriale dell'avvocatura dell'Istituto Nazionale delle Previdenza Sociale</i> (Rome 1.1985 ff; cited by year and page)
Inner House	Inner House (Court of Session, Scotland) (appeal court in civil cases)
InsO	<i>Insolvenzordnung</i> (Insolvency Act, Germany)
IntBusLawyer	International Business Lawyer (London 1.1973 ff; cited by year and page)
Inv.	<i>Invoering</i> (promulgated)

IPRax	<i>Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts</i> (Bielefeld 1.1981 ff; cited by year and page)
IPRE	<i>IPR-Entscheidungen 1-3, Österreichische Entscheidungen zum Internationalen Privatrecht</i> [Vienna 1.1983(1984)], since volume 2 published as: <i>Österreichische Entscheidungen zum Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrecht</i> [Vienna 2.1983/87(1991)-3.1988/90(1994); cited by volume and page]
IPRG	<i>Bundesgesetz über das Internationale Privatrecht</i> (Private International Law Act, Austria)
Ips	<i>Izredna pravna sredstva</i> (extraordinary remedy, Slovenia)
IR	The Irish Reports (Dublin 1.1894 ff; including the sub-series Common Law Series [1.1867(1868)-11.1877(1878)] as well as Equity Series [1.1867(1868) ff]; cited by year, book and page)
Ir Jur	Irish Jurist (Dublin 1.1935-31.1965; cited by volume, year and page)
Ir Jur (N.S.)	Irish Jurist (New Series) (Dublin 1.1966 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
IrChR	Irish Chancery Reports: a series of reports of cases argued and determined in the Hight Court of Chancery and the Rolls Court in Ireland (Dublin 1.1850/52(1852)-17.1864/66(1867); cited by volume and page)
IrEqR	Irish Equity Reports (Dublin 1.1838-12.1850; cited by year and page)
IRLR	Industrial Relations Law Reports (London 1.1972 ff; cited by year and page)
IrLR	Irish Law Reports, 1 st Series (Dublin 1.1838-12.1850; cited by year, book and page)
ISP98	International Standby Practices 1998
IT-law	The law related to Information Technology
J	<i>Juristen</i> (Copenhagen 1.1919 ff; cited by year and page)
J & H	Johnson & Hemming's Chancery Reports (ER 70) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1860-1862; cited by volume and page)
J Legal Studies	Journal of Legal Studies (Chicago 1.1972 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
J.	Judge (High Court, United Kingdom)
J. Int'l Fin. Mkt.	Journal of International Financial Markets, Institutions and Money (Amsterdam 1.1991 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
J.C.B./B.R.H.	<i>Jurisprudence Commerciale de Bruxelles/Belgische Rechtspraak in Handelzaken</i> (Antwerp 1.1968-15.1982)
J.Environ.L.	Journal of Environmental Law (New York 1.1974/75 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
J.P.A./R.H.A.	<i>Jurisprudence du port d'Anvers/Rechtspraak van de haven van Antwerp</i> (Antwerp 1.1856-92.1943; 93.1949 ff)
JA	<i>Juristische Arbeitsblätter. Zeitschrift für Studenten und Referendare</i> (Cologne et al., 1.1969 ff; cited by year and page)
Jac & W	Jacob and Walker's Chancery Reports (ER 37) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1819-1821; cited by volume and page)
Jahrb.f.ital.R.	<i>Jahrbuch für italienisches Recht</i> (Heidelberg 1.1988 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
JAR	<i>Jurisprudentie arbeidsrecht</i> ('s-Gravenhage/The Hague 1.1992 ff; cited by year and page)
JB	<i>Jordabalk</i> (Land Code, Sweden)
JBL	Journal of Business Law (London 1.1057 ff; cited by year and page)

- JBl *Juristische Blätter* (Vienna 1.1872 ff; cited by year and page)
- JbOstR *Jahrbuch für Ostrecht* (Munich 1.1960 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- JC *Justiciary Cases* (Edinburgh 1.1916/20-4.1930/35; 1935/40-1960/65; cases decided in the High Court of Justiciary)
- JCl. Soc. *Juris-classeur des sociétés* (Paris 1.1913 ff; cited by fasc. and number)
- JClCiv *Collection des Juris-Classeurs. Juris-Classeur Civil* (Paris 1.1962 ff; cited by art., fasc./v^o and no.)
- JCP *Juris-Classeur périodique* (cf. SemJur)
- JCP éd. E *Juris-Classeur périodique (Semaine Juridique) édition Entreprise* (cf. SemJur)
- JCP éd. G *Juris-Classeur périodique (Semaine Juridique) édition Générale* (cf. SemJur)
- JCP éd. N *Juris-Classeur périodique (Semaine Juridique) éditions Nouvelles* (cf. SemJur)
- JCP Pan. *Panorama, Semaine Juridique* (cf. Sem.Jur.)
- JCP Som. *Sommaire, Semaine Juridique* (cf. Sem.Jur.)
- JCT *The Joint Contracts Tribunal Ltd.* (London since 1931; www.jctld.co.uk)
- JDI *Journal du droit international* (Paris 1.1874 ff; cited by year and page; also known as *Clunet*)
- JFT *Tidskrift utgiven av Juridiska Föreningen i Finland* (Helsingfors 1.1936 ff; cited by year and page)
- JGG *Jugendgerichtsgesetz* (Juvenile Court Act, Germany)
- JGS *Justizgesetzsammlung. Gesetze und Verordnungen in Justizsachen* (Vienna 1780-1848; cited by year and number)
- JhJb *Jherings Jahrbücher für die Dogmatik des bürgerlichen Rechts* (Jena 1.1857-90.1943; until 37.1897 *Jahrbuch für die Dogmatik des heutigen römischen Rechts und deutschen Privatrechts*; cited by volume, year and page)
- JIBFL cf. BJIBFL
- JL *Jurisprudence de Liège* (Liège 83.1978-93.1986, afterwards published as JLMB [cf. JLMB])
- JLMB *Revue de jurisprudence de Liège, Mons et Bruxelles* (Liège, 94.1987 ff; cited by year and page)
- JLSS *Journal of the Law Society of Scotland* (Edinburgh 1.1956 ff; cited by year and page)
- JO *Journal Officiel de la République Française. Lois et Décrets.* (Official Gazette of the French Republic. Acts and Decrees, Paris 1.1869 ff; cited by date of issue)
- Johns *Johnson's Chancery Reports* (ER 70) (1859; cited by book and page)
- JOL *Jurisprudentie Online* (cited by year and page)
- JöR *Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts der Gegenwart* (Tübingen 1.1907-25.1938; N.S. 1.1951 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- JPA *Jurisprudence du port d'Anvers/Rechtspraak van de haven van Antwerpen*, cf. RHA
- JP *Juge de Paix* (Justice of the Peace, Belgium and Luxembourg)
- JP *Justice of the Peace Reports* (London 1837-1931 and 1983(1984) ff; in between published as *Justice of the Peace and Local Government Review Reports* 1932-1983; cited by year, volume and page)
- JR *Juristische Rundschau* (Berlin 1.1947 ff; cited by year and page)
- JT *Juridisk tidskrift vid Stockholms universitet* (Stockholm 1.1989/90 ff; cited by year and page)
- JT *Journal des Tribunaux* (Brussels 1.1881-96.1981; 101.1982 ff; volumes 97-100 not published; cited by year and page)

JT (Lausanne)	<i>Journal des Tribunaux</i> (Lausanne 1.1929 ff; cited by year and page)
JTT	<i>Journal des Tribunaux du Travail</i> (Brussels, 1.1970-844.2002; since 2003 published as JTT. <i>Droit du travail, droit de la sécurité sociale, droit judiciaire social, droit pénal social</i> ; cited by year and page)
jur.	<i>jurisprudence</i>
jur. Civ.	<i>Jurisprudencia Civil</i> (Civil jurisprudence, Spain)
Jura	<i>Jura. Juristische Ausbildung</i> (Berlin et al. 1.1979 ff; cited by year and page)
Juridica	<i>Juridica</i> (Tartu 1.1993; cited by volume, year and page)
Juridica Int.	<i>Juridica international</i> (Tartu 1.1996 ff; cited by issue, year and page)
JuridRev/JurRev	The Juridical Review (Edinburgh, London 1.1889-67.1955; New Series 1.1956 ff; cited by year and page)
JuS	<i>Juristische Schulung. Zeitschrift für Studium und Referendariat</i> (Munich, Frankfurt/M. 1.1961 ff; cited by year and page)
JUS	<i>Rivista di scienze giuridiche</i> (Milan 1.1940-4.1943; N.S. 1.1950-20.1969; 21.1974 ff; cited by year and page)
JW	<i>Juristische Wochenschrift. Organ des Deutschen Anwaltsvereins</i> (Bulletin of the German Lawyers' Association, Leipzig 1.1872-68.1939, 1940 merged with <i>Deutsches Recht</i> as the A ed.; cited by year and page)
JZ	<i>Juristenzeitung</i> (Tübingen 1.1945 ff; Continuation of the German <i>Rechtszeitschrift</i> and the South German <i>Juristenzeitung</i> , vol. 6.1951 ff; cited by year and page)
KAD	<i>Κώδικας Αεροπορικού Δικαίου</i> (Air Law Code, Greece)
KAKuG	<i>Krankenanstalten- und Kuranstaltengesetz</i> (Hospital and Sanatorium Act, Austria)
KartG 2005	<i>Bundesgesetz gegen Kartelle und andere Wettbewerbsbeschränkungen – Kartellgesetz</i> (Cartels and other Restraints on Competition Act, Austria)
KB	<i>Koninklijk Besluit</i> (Royal decree, Belgium and The Netherlands)
KB	King's Bench
KB	The Law Reports. King's Bench Division (London 1.1875/76 ff; cited by year, book and page) cf. LR
KBL	<i>Købeloven</i> (Sale of Goods Act, Denmark)
KC	cf. CC
KCLJ	King's College Law Journal (London 1.1990-17.2006; since 18.2007 published as King's Law Journal [KLJ]; cited by year, volume and page)
Keble	Keble's King's Bench Reports (ER 83-84) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1661-1679; cited by volume and page)
Kerületi Bíróság	District Court (Court of First Instance, Hungary)
KF	<i>Karlsruher Forum</i> . Supplement to <i>VersR</i> (Karlsruhe 1.1959 ff; cited by year and page)
Kft	<i>Korlátolt felelősségű társaság</i> (Private company limited by shares, Hungary)
KG	<i>Kort Geding</i> (from 1.1981 contained in <i>Rechtspraak van de Week</i> ; cf. RvdW)
KG	<i>Kammergericht</i> (Court of Appeal, Berlin, Germany) cf. CA
KGTG	<i>Kulturgütertransfergesetz</i> (International Transfer of Cultural Property Act, Switzerland)

- Kh. *Rechtbank van koophandel* (Commercial Court in Belgium. It is not a division of the Court of First Instance, because commercial law is not a branch of civil law in Belgium)
- KHVG *Kraftfahrzeug-Haftpflichtversicherungsgesetz* (Motor Vehicle Liability Insurance Act, Austria)
- Kilk Kilkerran's Court of Session Decisions (reports covering the years 1738-1752; cited by year and page)
- KIR Knight's Industrial Reports (London 1.1966-10.1975; cited by year, volume and page)
- Kjl cf. SGA
- KKL *Konsumentköplagen* (Consumer Sales Act, Sweden)
- KKO *Korkein oikeus* (Finnish Supreme Court)
- KL cf. SGA
- KMG *Kapitalmarktgesetz* (Capital Market Act, Austria)
- kn *Kъyза* (booklet, Bulgaria)
- KO *Konkursordnung* (Bankruptcy Act, Austria)
- Komml. *Lag om Kommissions* (Commissions Act, Sweden), *Kommissionslov* (Commission Agents Act, Denmark)
- KöpL cf. SGA
- KPD cf. CCrimProc
- KPolDik cf. CCP
- KritE *Κριτικό Επιθεώρηση νομικής θεωρίας και νομολογίας* (Athens 1.1994; cited by year and page)
- KS *Krajský soud* (District Court, Court of First Instance, Czech Republik), cf. CFI; *Krajský súd* (District Court, Court of Appeal, Slovakia) cf. CA
- KSchG cf. ConsProtA
- KSE 1995 *Konsulttitoiminnan Yleiset Sopimusehdot* (General Conditions for Consulting, Finland)
- Ktg *Kantongerecht* (Local Court, The Netherlands)
- KTjL *Konsumenttjänstlagen* (Consumer Services Act, Sweden)
- KTS *Konkurs-, Treuhand- und Schiedsgerichtswesen* (Cologne et al. 1.1939-52.1991; cited by year and page)
- KultGüRückG *Kulturgüterrückgabegesetz* (Return of Cultural Objects Act, Austria and Germany)
- KultSchG *Gesetz zum Schutz deutschen Kulturgutes gegen Abwanderung* (Protection against Displacement of Cultural Objects Act, Germany)
- KunstUrhG *Kunsturhebergesetz* (Copyright on Works of Fine Art and Photography Act, Germany)
- Ky Kentucky Reports (Frankfort, Kentucky, 1.1785/1801-314.1951; cited by volume and page); continued as *The south-western reporter*, cf. SW
- L *Lag* (Finland, Sweden); *Loi* (France); *Lov* (Denmark); *Legge* (Italy): Law
- l.fall *Legge fallimentare* (Insolvency Act, Italy)
- LA *Protezione del diritto d'autore e di altri diritti connessi al suo esercizio* (Copyright Act, Italy)
- La Ley *Revista jurídica española de doctrina, jurisprudencia y bibliografía* (Madrid 1.1980 ff; cited by year, book and page)

LAG	<i>Landesarbeitsgericht</i> (Appellate Labour Court, Germany)
Lane	Lane's Exchequer Reports (ER 145) (reports covering the years 1605-1611; cited by year and page)
Lav.prev.oggi	<i>Lavoro e previdenza oggi</i> (Milan 1.1974 ff; cited by year and page)
Lavoro 80	<i>Lavoro 80 – Rivista di diritto del lavoro pubblico e privato</i> (Milan 1.1981 ff; cited by year and page)
Law Com.	Law Commission Report (England and Wales)
LC	<i>Ley concursal</i> (Insolvency Act, Spain)
LC	Lord Chancellor (United Kingdom)
LCA	<i>Ley del Contrato de Agencia</i> (Agency Act, Spain)
LCD	<i>Ley de Competencia Desleal</i> (Unfair Competition Act, Spain)
LD	<i>Νομοθετικό Διάταγμα (ΝΔ)</i> (Legislative Decree, Greece)
Ld Raym	Lord Raymond's King's Bench and Common Pleas Reports (ER 91-92) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1694-1732; cited by volume and page)
LDC	<i>Ley de Defensa de la Competencia</i> (Anti-Trust Act, Spain)
Le & Ca	Leigh & Cave's Crown Cases Reserved (ER 169) (reports covering the years 1861-1865; cited by year and page)
LEC	cf. CCP
LECr	cf. CCrimProc
LEF	<i>Ley de Expropiación Forzosa</i> (Compulsory Expropriation Act, Spain)
Legal Studies	Legal Studies. The Journal of the Society of Public Teachers of Law (London 1.1947 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
LegCCProp	Legislative Proposal no. T/5949 on the Hungarian Civil Code as in the parliamentary process
Legf. Bfr.	<i>Legfelsőbb Bíróság</i> (Supreme Court of Hungary)
LEX	<i>System informacji prawnej LEX</i> (Legal Information System LEX, Poland)
LFG	<i>Luftfahrtgesetz</i> (Aviation Act, Austria)
LFZG	<i>Lohnfortzahlungsgesetz</i> (Continued Payment of Wages for Employees Absent due to Illness Act, Germany)
LG	<i>Landgericht</i> (Germany); <i>Landesgericht</i> (Austria); Court of First Instance, general jurisdiction, also Court of Appeal for appeals from the Local Courts (Austria and Germany)
LGDJ	<i>Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence</i> (French publishing company)
LGR	Local Government Law Reports (London 1.1911 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
LGS	<i>Ley General de Sanidad</i> (General Healthcare Act, Spain)
LGZ Wien	<i>Landesgericht für Zivilrechtssachen Wien</i> (High Court of Vienna)
LH	<i>Ley Hipotecaria</i> (Mortgages and Land Register Act, Spain)
LHMPSD	<i>Ley sobre hipoteca mobiliaria y prenda sin desplazamiento de posesión</i> (Movable Mortgage Act, Spain)
Lietuvos apeliacinis teismas	Court of Appeal (Lithuania)
Lietuvos auksčiausiasis teismas	Supreme Court of Lithuania
Limb. Rechtsl.	<i>Limburgs Rechtsleven</i> (Beringen 1.1958 ff; cited by year and page)

Linnakohus	City Court (Estonia)
lit.	<i>litera</i>
LJ	Lord Justice (Court of Appeal judge, United Kingdom)
LJ Adm (N.S.), LJ CP, LJ Ch (O.S./N.S.), LJ Exch (N.S.), LJ KB (N.S.)	Law Journal Reports (London. Various series covering the years 1822-1949, [O.S. 1.1822(1823)-9.1831; N.S. 1=10.1832-38=47.1869; 39.1870-118.1949]); decisions cited with indicator of competent jurisdiction: Adm (Admiralty), CP (Common Pleas), Ch (Chancery), Exch (Exchequer), KB/QB (King's or Queen's Bench) (O.S.: Old Series; N.S.: New Series)
LJG	Lord Justice-General (Presiding Judge in the High Court of Justiciary, Scotland)
LJN	<i>Landelijk Jurisprudentie Nummer</i> (National case database serial number, http://www.rechtspraak.nl)
LJP	Law Journal Reports, Probate, Divorce & Admiralty New Series (Reports covering the years 1875-1946; cited by year, volume and page)
Lloyd's L. Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (London 1.1919-84.1950; cited by year, volume and page; London 1950 (1951/1952)-1967(1967/1968); cited by year and page)
Lloyd's Rep	Lloyd's Law Reports (London 1.1968 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
Lloyd's Rep Med	Lloyd's Reports: Medical (London 1.1968 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
LM	<i>Lakimies – Suomalaisen Lakimiesyhdistyksen aikakauskirja</i> (Helsinki 1.1903 ff; cited by year and page)
LM	<i>Lindenmaier-Möhrling, Nachschlagwerk des Bundesgerichtshofs</i> (Reference Book of the Federal Court of Justice in civil cases, Munich 1.1951 ff; cited by act, paragraph and number)
LMCLQ	Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly (London 1974 ff; cited by year and page)
LNTS	League of Nations Treaty Series (Geneva 1.1920-205.1944/46; cited by volume and page)
LOA	Law of Obligations Act; abbreviation used coherent for the following acts: <i>Võlaõigusseadus</i> [EOA/VÕS] (Estonia); <i>Закон за задълженията и договорите</i> [OCA] (Bulgaria); <i>Obligacijski zakonik</i> [OZ] (Slovenia); <i>Bundesgesetz betreffend die Ergänzung des Schweizerischen Zivilgesetzbuches. 5th part: Obligationenrecht</i> [OR] (Switzerland)
loc. cit.	<i>loco citato</i> (the place already cited)
LOCM	<i>Ley de ordenación del comercio minorista</i> (Retail Trade Act, Spain)
LOPJ	<i>Ley del poder judicial</i> (Organic Act on Judiciary Power, Spain)
LOTCC	<i>Ley Orgánica del Tribunal Constitucional</i> (Statute of the Constitutional Court of Spain)
Loyers et copr.	<i>Loyers et copropriété</i> (Paris 1.1987 ff; cited by year and number of commentary)
LøysL	<i>Lov om løysingsrettar</i> (Contractual Rights to Buy Immovable Property Act, Norway)
LPA	Law of Property Act (Estonia)
LPC	<i>Loi sur les pratiques du commerce</i> (Dishonourable Trade Practices Act, Belgium)
LPCC	cf. ConsProtA (for Belgium)
LPI	<i>Real Decreto Legislativo 1/1996, que aprueba el texto refundido de la Ley de Propiedad Intelectual aprobada por la Ley 22/1987, de 11 de noviembre, que</i>

- regulariza, aclara y armoniza las disposiciones legales y vigentes sobre la materia*
(Copyright Act, Spain)
- LQR The Law Quarterly Review (London 1.1885 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- LR Law Reports. Publications of the Incorporated Council of Law Reporting (1865/66-1875 [the year of foundation of the High Court] in 11 series [here cited with the A & E, Ch. App., CCR, the C.P., Eq., the Ex., the HL(E), HL(Ir), HL(Sc), P & D, PC and the QB]; usually LR is put at the head of citations of decisions of the series up to 1875. 1875 the 11 series were reduced to 6 [App. Cas., Ch. D, QBD, C.P.D., Ex. D, PD]. Since 1881 the Law Reports are published in 4 series [App. Cas., Ch. D, QBD, P.D.]. Since 1890 [AC, Ch, QB, P and Fam] cited in a different way: the volume does not appear any more, but the year, put at the head within brackets; in case the reporting took more than one volume, the volume appears behind the year)
- LR Ir Law Reports, Ireland (Dublin 1.1878/79-32.1893; cited by year, book and page)
- LR Sc & Div Law Reports, House of Lords Scotch & Divorce Appeal Cases (reports covering the years 1866-1875; cited by volume and page)
- LRC Law Reform Commission
- LRCP *Ley de Responsabilidad Civil por Daños causados por Productos Defectuosos* (Product Liability Act, Spain)
- LRJ-PAC *Ley de Régimen Jurídico de las Administraciones Públicas y Procedimiento Administrativo Común* (General Regime of Public Administrations Act, Spain)
- LRP limited-right-possessor
- LS Law Med LS Law Medical (London 2006 ff); previously: Medical Law Reports [Med LR] (London 1989/90-1997) and Lloyd's Law Reports – Medical [Lloyd's Rep Med] (London 1998-2006); cited by year, volume and page
- LSG Law Society Gazette (Dublin 94.2000 ff; previously published as Incorporated Law Society of Ireland, Dublin 76.1982-93.1999; cited by year, volume, book and page)
- LT Law Times Reports (London 1859-1947; cited by year, book and page)
- Ltd. Limited
- LuftVG *Luftverkehrsgesetz* (Aviation Act, Germany)
- Lush Lushington's Admiralty Reports (ER 167) (reports covering the years 1859-1862; cited by book and page)
- LVP *Ley de Venta a Plazos de Bienes Muebles* (Instalment Sales Act, Spain)
- Mass.giur.lav. *Massimario di giurisprudenza del lavoro* (Milan 5.1929-16.1940; 20.1947 ff; previously: *Massimario di giurisprudenza per l'impiego privato. Supplemento a l'Organizzazione industriale* 1.1925-4.1928; cited by year and page)
- M Macpherson's Session Cases, Third Series (Edinburgh 1.1862-11.1873; cited by year, book and page)
- M & M Moody and Malkin's Nisi Prius Reports (ER 173) (reports covering the years 1826-1830; cited by book and page)
- M & S Maule & Selwyn's King's Bench Reports (ER 105) (volumes 1-6 covering the years 1813-1817; cited by volume and page)

M & W	Meeson and Welsby's Reports, Exchequer (ER 150-153) (volumes 1-16 covering the years 1836-1847; cited by volume and page)
M.No.	Marginal number
Maakohus	County Court (Estonia)
Mac & G	Macnaghten & Gordon's Chancery Reports (ER 41-42) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1849-1851; cited by volume and page)
Macq	Macqueen's Scotch Appeal Cases (cases covering the years 1851-1865; cited by volume and page)
Magyar Jog	<i>Magyar Jog</i> (Budapest 1.1954-13.1966; 38.1991 ff; 14.1967-37.1990 published as <i>Magyar jog és külföldi jogi szemle</i> ; cited by year and page)
Man & G	Manning & Granger's Common Pleas Reports (ER 133-135) (volumes 1-7 covering the years 1840-1844; cited by volume and page)
MB	<i>Megyei Bíróság</i> (Court of Appeal, Hungary)
McGill LJ	McGill Law Journal (Montreal 1.1952/55 [1954]; cited by volume, year and page)
MD	<i>Marknadsdomstolen</i> (The Market Court, Sweden)
MDR	<i>Monatsschrift für Deutsches Recht. Zeitschrift für die Zivilrechts-Praxis</i> (Cologne, Hamburg 1.1947 ff; cited by year and page)
Med LR	Medical Law Reports (London 1989/90-1997); continued as Lloyd's Law Reports – Medical [Lloyd's Rep Med] (London 1998-2006) and then as LS Law Medical [LS Law Med] (London 2006 ff) cited by year, volume and page)
MedienG	<i>Mediengesetz</i> (Media Act, Austria)
Mer.	Merivale's Chancery Reports (ER 35-36) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1815-1817; cited by volume and page)
MietSlg	<i>Mietrechtliche Entscheidungen</i> (Vienna 1.1951 ff; cited by year and number of the decision)
MittDtPatAnw	<i>Mitteilungen der deutschen Patentanwälte</i> (Munich 1.1909 ff; cited by year and page)
MJ	Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law (Antwerp, Baden-Baden 1.1994 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
ML	<i>Myndighedsloven</i> (Minors and Guardianship Act, Denmark)
MLR	The Modern Law Review (London 1.1937/38 ff; cited by year and page)
MÖB M	<i>Miljööverdomstolens beslut</i> (Decisions of the Environmental Appellate Court, Sweden)
Mod	Modern Reports (ER 86-88) (volumes 1-12 covering the years 1669-1732; cited by volume and page)
MÖD	<i>Miljööverdomstolens dom</i> (Judgment of the Environmental Appellate Court, Sweden)
Mon. NBW	<i>Monografieën nieuw BW: commentaar op het nieuwe burgerlijk recht [A-serie/ B-serie]</i> (Deventer 1982-2005); continued as <i>Monografieën BW [A-serie/ B-serie]: losdelig handboek</i> (Deventer 2006 ff); cited by series and number)
Mon.TP	<i>Le Moniteur des travaux publics et du bâtiment: journal des travaux publics réunis</i> (Paris 2.1903-72.1975; 1976 ff; cited by date and page)
Mon.Trib.	<i>Monitore dei Tribunali, giornale di legislazione e giurisprudenza civile e penale</i> (Milan 1.1859/60-117.1977; cited by year and page)

MonC	<i>Code monétaire (ordonnance relative à la partie législative du code monétaire et financier, France: since government act no. 2000-1223 of 14 December 2000)</i>
Monit. belge	<i>Moniteur belge des arrêtés des secrétaires généraux: journal officiel (Official Gazette, Belgium; Brussels 1.1831 ff; cited by date)</i>
Moore KB	Moore's King's Bench Cases (ER 72) (reports covering the years 1519-1621; cited by year, book and page)
Moore PC	Moore's Privy Council Cases (ER 12-15, volumes 1-15 covering the years 1836-1862; cited by volume and year)
Moore PC (N.S.)	Moore's Privy Council Cases, New Series (ER 15-17) (volumes 1-9 covering the years 1862-1873; cited by volume and page)
MoP	<i>Monitor Prawniczy (Warsaw 1.1993 ff, cited by year, number and page)</i>
Mor	Morison's Dictionary of Decisions, Court of Session (Edinburgh 1540-1808; cited by year and page)
Mot II	Motive (Explanatory Report on the Draft of a Civil Code for the German Reich. Vol. II: Law of Obligations, Berlin, Leipzig 1888)
MPr	<i>Μονομελές Πρωτοδικείο (One-Member CFI, Greece) cf. PPr</i>
MR	Master of the Rolls (Member and President of the Court of Appeal, United Kingdom)
MR-Int	<i>Medien und Recht International, Europäische Rundschau zum Medienrecht, IP- & IT-Recht (Saarbrücken 1.2004 ff; cited by year and page)</i>
MRG	<i>Mietrechtsgesetz (Landlord and Tenant Act, Austria)</i>
MuSchG	<i>Musterschutzgesetz (Trademark Act, Austria)</i>
MvA	<i>Memorie van Antwoord. Parlementaire Geschiedenis (Ministerial Statements on Draft Laws, The Netherlands)</i>
MvT	<i>Memorie van Toelichting. Parlementaire Geschiedenis (Explanations of Draft Laws, The Netherlands)</i>
N.S.	New Series
N.V.	<i>Naamloze vennootschap (Dutch public limited company)</i>
Narodne novine	Official Gazette of the Republic of Croatia (Zagreb 1835 ff; cited by number and date)
NBW	cf. CC
NC CC	National Court Civil Chamber (Estonia)
NCP	cf. CP
NCPC	<i>Nouveau Code de procédure civile (Code on procedural law, France) [since 20 December 2007: "Code de procédure civile"] cf. CCP</i>
ND	<i>Νέον Δίκαιο (New Law, Greece)</i>
NDS	<i>Nordisk Domssamling (Oslo 1.1958 ff; cited by year and page; in Scandinavia the NDS is often cited by the year of the judgment, which is often one year prior to the year of publication)</i>
NdsRpflge	<i>Niedersächsische Rechtspflege (Celle 1.1947 ff; cited by year and page)</i>
NDTrEI	<i>Νομικό Δελτίο Τραπέζης της Ελλάδος (Legal Bulletin of the Bank of Greece, Athens; cited by issue, year and page)</i>

NE	West's North-Eastern Reporter: cases argued and determined in the courts of Illinois, Indiana, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio (St. Paul, Minnesota, 2nd series 514.1988 ff; previously: The North-Eastern Reporter, 1.1885-200.1936, 2nd series 1.1936-513.1988; cited by year, volume and page)
Ned. Rechtspraak	<i>Nederlandsche Rechtspraak of verzameling van arresten en gewijsden van den Hoogen Raad der Nederlanden en verdere rechtscollegien</i> (Older collection of Dutch decisions; The Hague 1.1839-222.1912/13; cited by volume, year and page)
NedJur	<i>Nederlandse Jurisprudentie – Uitspraken in burgerlijke en strafzaken</i> (Zwolle 1.1913 ff; cited by year and page)
NedJur (kort)	cf. NedJur (supplementary collection of judgments that have not entered into effect; cited by year and number)
NedTIR	<i>Nederlands Tijdschrift voor International Recht</i> (Leiden 1.1953/54 with various titles; <i>Nederlands International Law Review</i> 22.1975 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
New LJ	New Law Journal (London 1.1850 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
NFT	<i>Nordisk forsikringstidskrift</i> (Danish ed.); <i>Nordisk försäkringstidskrift</i> (Swedish ed.) (Copenhagen 1.1921 ff; cited by year and page)
NFV	<i>Nederlandse Franchise Vereniging</i> (Dutch Franchise Association, The Netherlands)
NGO	Non-governmental organisation
NI	Norther Ireland Law Reports (containing reports of cases argued and determined in the High Court of Justice and on appeal there-from in the Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland; London, 1925 ff; cited by year and page)
NIJR	New Irish Jurist Reports (Dublin 1900-1905; cited by year, volume and page)
NILQ	Northern Ireland Legal Quaterly (Belfast 1.1936/37-14.1960/61; N.S. 1=15.1964 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
NILR	The Netherlands International Law Review; cf. NedTIR
NJA	<i>Nytt Juridiskt Arkiv</i> (Stockholm 1.1874 ff; as of 1876 separation into two divisions: division 1: <i>Råtsfall från högsta domstolen</i> ; cited by year, division and page; division 2: <i>Tidskrift för lagstiftning</i> ; cited by year, division and page)
NJB	<i>Nederlands Juristenblad</i> (Zwolle, Deventer 1.1926 ff; 11.1936-18.1943, the same content as <i>Weekblad van het recht</i> [cf. W]; cited by year and page)
NJOZ	<i>Neue juristische Online-Zeitschrift</i> (Munich 2001 ff; cited by year and page)
NJB	<i>Neue Juristische Wochenschrift</i> (Munich, Frankfurt/M. 1.1947 ff; previously: <i>Juristische Wochenschrift</i> [cf. JW]; cited by year and page)
NjW	<i>Nieuw juridisch weekblad</i> (Mechelen 1.2002 ff; previously published as <i>Tijdschrift rechtsdocumentatie en -informatie</i> : Antwerpen 14.1993-23.2002; cited by year, page and issue number)
NJW-RR	<i>NJW-Rechtsprechungs-Report Zivilrecht</i> (Munich, Frankfurt/M. 1.1986 ff; cited by year and page)
NLJ	New Law Journal (London 116.1965/66 ff; previously: The Law journal, 1.1866-115.1965; cited by year and page)
no(s).	number(s); margin number(s)
NoB	<i>Νομικό Βύμα</i> (Athens 1.1953 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
νόμος	Law (Greece)

- Notiziario giur. lav. *Notiziario giuridico. Diritto del lavoro, diritto civile e commerciale, diritto amministrativo e costituzionale, diritto comunitario* (Turin 1.1970 ff; cited by year and page)
- Nouva giur. civ. comm. *La Nuova giurisprudenza civile commentata: rivista bimestrale delle nuove leggi civili commentate* (Padova 1.1985 ff; cited by year, book and page)
- Nov.Dig.it. *Nuovissimo Digesto italiano* (Turin 1.1957 ff; previously published as *Nuovo digesto italiano*; cited by volume, year and page)
- NP *Nowe Prawo* (Warsaw 6.1950-47.1991; since 1.1991-7.1997; 8.1998 ff published as *Przegląd sądowy*; cited by year and decision number)
- NPC *New Property Cases* (London 1.1998 ff; cited by year and page)
- NRE *Loi relative aux nouvelles régulations économiques* (Business Regulations Act, France)
- NRt cf. Rt
- NS *Nejvyšší soud* (Supreme Court of the Czech Republic)
- NS ČR *Nejvyšší soud České Republiky* (Supreme Court of the Czech Republic since 1 January 1993)
- NS ČSR *Nejvyšší soud Československé Republiky* (Supreme Court of Czechoslovakia; the abbreviation ČSR used here throughout for both the Czechoslovak Republic (ČSR) [country's official name from 1920-1938 and 1945-1960] and for the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic (ČSSR) [country's official name from 1960-1990]; the court ceased to exist from 31 December 1992)
- NS SR *Najvyšší súd Slovenskej Republiky* (Supreme Court of the Republic of Slovakia)
- NSWLR *New South Wales Law Reports* (Sydney 51.2000/01 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- NTBR *Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Burgerlijk Recht* (Deventer 1.1984 ff; cited by year and page)
- NuR *Natur und Recht* (Hamburg, Berlin 1.1979 ff; cited by year and page)
- NVwZ *Neue Zeitschrift für Verwaltungsrecht* (Munich, Frankfurt/M. 1.1988 ff; cited by year and page)
- NY *New York Court of Appeals Reports* (Albany, New York, 1.1893 ff; cited by number, year and page)
- NZ *Österreichische Notariatszeitung, Monatsschrift für Notariat und freiwillige Gerichtsbarkeit* (Vienna 1.1949 ff; cited by year and page)
- NZLR *New Zealand Law Reports* (Wellington 1.1883 ff; cited by year, section and page)
- NZM *Neue Zeitschrift für Miet- und Wohnungsrecht* (Munich 1.1998 ff; published online; cited by year and page)
- NZV *Neue Zeitschrift für Verkehrsrecht* (Munich, Frankfurt/M. 1.1988 ff; cited by year and page)
- OBA *Österreichisches Bankarchiv* (Vienna 1.1953 ff; cited by year and page)
- ÖBl *Österreichische Blätter für gewerblichen Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht* (Vienna 1.1952 ff; cited by year and page)
- ObchZ cf. Ccom
- obs. observations
- OCA cf. LOA

Odo	<i>Obchodní dovolání</i> (In references to cases from Czech Supreme Court, designates that the case concerns a commercial cases to the Supreme Court [<i>dovolání</i>], in distinction to "Cdo" [civil appeal cases] and "Tdo" [criminal cases])
OER	<i>Osteuropa-Recht. Gegenwartsfragen aus den Rechten des Ostens</i> (Berlin [previously Stuttgart] 1.1955 ff; cited by year and page) cf. ROW
OGH	<i>Oberster Gerichtshof</i> (Supreme Court of Austria)
OGH BritZ	<i>Oberster Gerichtshof für die Britische Zone</i> (Supreme Court for the British Zone, Germany)
OGP	<i>Onroerend goed in de praktijk</i> (Loose-leaf collection, Antwerp)
OH	Outer House (Court of Session, Scotland)
OIZ	<i>Österreichische Immobilien-Zeitung</i> (Vienna 1.1928-11.1938; [N.S.]1.1945 - [N.S.]5.1949; 16.1950 ff; cited by year and page)
OJ	Official Journal
OJ EC	Official Journal of the European Communities (Brussels 1.1958 ff; from 11.1968 ff: issue C [Communication]: Information and Notice; Issue L [Législation]: Legislation; cited by issue, number, date and page)
ÖJZ	<i>Österreichische Juristenzeitung</i> (Vienna 1.1946 ff; cited by year and page)
Okj	<i>Okrajno sodisce</i> (District Court, Court of First Instance, Slovenia)
Okz	<i>Okrožno sodisce</i> (Regional Court, Court of First Instance, Slovenia)
ØL	<i>Østre Landsret</i> (Eastern High Court, Denmark)
ØLD	<i>Østre Landsrets Dom</i> (Judgments of the Eastern High Court, Denmark)
OLG	<i>Oberlandesgericht</i> (Court of Appeal, Austria, Germany [for Berlin in particular, cf. KG]) cf. CA
OLGR	<i>OLG-Report. Zivilrechtsprechung der Oberlandesgerichte</i> (Decisions of the Court of Appeal in civil matters, Germany; Cologne 1.1997 ff; cited by year and page)
OLGZ	<i>Entscheidungen der Oberlandesgerichte in Zivilsachen einschließlich der freiwilligen Gerichtsbarkeit</i> (Decisions of the Court of Appeal in civil matters including jurisdiction over non-contentious matters, Germany; Munich, Berlin 1.1965 ff; cited by year and page)
ØLK	<i>Østre Landsrets Kendelse</i> (Decisions of the Eastern High Court, Denmark)
ÖNORM A 2060	<i>Allgemeine Vertragsbestimmungen für Leistungen – Werkvertragsnorm</i> (General conditions for contracts – Works contract, Austria)
ÖNORM B 2110	<i>Allgemeine Vertragsbestimmungen für Bauleistungen – Werkvertragsnorm</i> (General conditions of contracts for works of building and civil engineering construction – Works contract, Austria)
Ont HCJ	Ontario High Court of Justice (Canada)
OP	owner-possessor
OPH	<i>Občianske právo hmotné</i> (Civil Law, Slovakia)
op. cit.	<i>opera citato</i> (work already cited)
OR	cf. LOA (for Switzerland)
OR (2nd)	Ontario Reports, 2nd Series (Toronto 1.1882 ff; cited by year, number and page)
Ord.	Ordonnance
ORVP	<i>Ordenanza del Registro de Ventas de Bienes Muebles a Plazos de 19 de Julio de 1999</i> (Ordinance of the Register of Sales by Instalments of Movable Assets, Spain)

- ÖRZ *Österreichische Richterzeitung* (Vienna 1.1908-3.1909, 7.1914-12.1919, 19.1926-31.1938, 32.1954 ff; cited by year and page)
- OS *Okrajno sodišče* (District Court, CFI, Slovenia); *Okresni soud* (District Court, CFI, Czech Republic); *Okresny súd* (District Court, CFI, Republic of Slovakia)
- ÖS *Österreichischer Schilling* (Austrian Schilling, former Austrian currency)
- OSA *Orzecznictwo Sądów Apelacyjnych* (Collection of Courts of Appeal's Decisions, Poland; Warsaw 3.1991 ff; cited by year, decision number and poz.)
- OSN *Orzecznictwo Sądu Najwyższego. Zbiór Orzeczeń Sądu Najwyższego* (Collection of Supreme Court Decisions, Poland)
- OSNC *Zbiór Orzeczeń Sądu Najwyższego. Orzeczenia Izby Cywilnej* (Collection of Supreme Court Decisions. Civil Chamber, Poland, Warsaw 1917-1939, 1945/46-1952; since 1953 published as *Orzecznictwo Sądu Najwyższego Izby Cywilnej i Izby Karnej*)
- OSNCP *Zbiór Orzeczeń Sądu Najwyższego. Orzeczenia Izby Cywilnej i Administracyjnej oraz Izby Pracy i Ubezpieczeń Społecznych* (Collection of Supreme Court Decisions. Civil and Administrative Chamber and Chamber of Labour and Social Insurance Law, Poland)
- OSNIC *Orzecznictwo Sądu Najwyższego Izba Cywilna* (Collection of Supreme Court Decisions, Poland)
- OSNP *Orzecznictwo Sądu Najwyższego. Izba Pracy, Ubezpieczeń Społecznych i Spraw Publicznych* (Warsaw, 206.2003 ff; 1.1963-1994 published as *Orzecznictwo Sądu Najwyższego. Izba Cywilna oraz Izba Administracyjna, Pracy i Ubezpieczeń Społecznych*; 1994-2003 *Orzecznictwo Sądu Najwyższego: zbiór urzędowy. Izba Administracyjna, Pracy i Ubezpieczeń Społecznych*)
- OSPİKA *Orzecznictwo Sądów Polskich i Komisji Arbitrażowych* (Jurisprudence of the Polish Courts and Arbitration Tribunals, Warsaw 1.1957-33.1989)
- Ot. prp. *Odelstingsproposisjon* (Government Bill proposal, Norway)
- Ottawa L Rev *Ottawa Law Review/Revue de droit d'Ottawa* (Ottawa 1.1966 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- OUP Oxford University Press
- OVG *Oberverwaltungsgericht* (Administrative Court of Appeal, Germany)
- Ow *(Rijks-) Octrooiwet* (Patent Act, The Netherlands)
- Ox JLS *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* (London 1.1981 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- OZ cf. CC (for Czech Republic and Republic of Slovakia)
- OZ cf. LOA (for Slovenia)
- P President (official name, United Kingdom)
- P Law Reports. Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division (London 1.1891 ff; cited by year and page)
- P & B *Proces en bewijs*; previously *Cahiers de droit judiciaire*; continued as *Tijdschrift voor Procesrecht en Bewijsrecht – Revue de droit judiciaire et de la preuve* [RDJP] (Ghent, Brussels and Mechelen 1.1993 ff; cited by year and page)
- P & CR Property, Planning and Compensation Reports (1986 ff; before published as Planning and Compensation Reports from 1949-1967 and continued by

	Property and Compensation Reports from 1968-1985; cited by volume and page)
P & D	Law Reports, Probate & Divorce Cases (1865-1875; cited by years, volume and page; cf. LR)
P Wms	Peere William's Chancery Reports (ER 24) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1695-1735; cited by volume and page)
p(p).	page(s)
PA	possession-agent
Pa.	Pennsylvania
Pan.	<i>Edition Nouvelles, Panorama</i> (cf. SemJur)
Pand. b.	<i>Pandectes belges. Répertoire général de législation, de doctrine et de jurisprudence belges</i> (Brussels 1.1878 ff; cited by keyword and number)
Pand. Pér.	<i>Pandectes périodiques. Recueil de toutes les décisions judiciaires de toutes les lois et circulaires usuelles et notices de toutes les publications doctrinales qui paraissent en Belgique</i> (Brussels 1888-1927)
Παζ.	<i>Παράρτημα</i> (Appendix, Cyprus)
para(s).	paragraph(s)
Parl. St. Kamer	<i>Parlementaire stukken Kamer</i> (Publications of the committee of the chamber of the Belgian parliament, Brussels)
Pas. belge	<i>Pasicrisie belge (Recueil général de la jurisprudence des cours et tribunaux de Belgique; Brussel, vol. I: Arrêts de la Cour de cassation, 3rd Series 1865-1924, 112.1925 ff; vol. II: Arrêts de la Cour d'Appel, 3rd Series 1865-1924, 112.1925 ff; vol. III: Jugements des tribunaux, 3rd Series 1865-1924, 112.1925 ff; vol. IV: Jurisprudence étrangère, 3rd Series 1893-1924, 112.1925 ff; vol. V: Revue de droit belge, 3rd Series 1893 ff; cited by year, book and page)</i>
Pas. luxemb.	<i>Pasicrisie luxembourgeoise. Recueil de la jurisprudence luxembourgeoise en matière civile, commerciale, criminale, de droit public, fiscal, administratif et notariel</i> (Luxemburg 1.1881 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
Pasin belge	<i>Pasinomie belge ou Collection complète des lois, décrets, arrêtés et règlements généraux qui peuvent être invoqués en Belgique</i> (Brussels 1.1788 ff; cited by year and page)
PC	Privy Council (United Kingdom)
PC	Privy Council Appeals (London 1865-1875; cited by year, volume and page; cf. LR)
PD	<i>Προεδρικό Διάταγμα (ΠΔ)</i> (Presidential Decree, Greece)
PD	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division (London 1875/76-1890; cited by year, volume and page; cf. LR)
Peake	Peake's Nisi Prius Reports (ER 170) (reports covering the years 1790-1794; cited by page)
Peake Add. Cas.	Peake's Additional Cases at Nisi Prius (ER 170) (reports covering the years 1795-1812; cited by page)
PECL	Principles of European Contract Law. Prepared by the Commission on European Contract Law. Parts I and II: Edited by <i>Ole Lando</i> and <i>Hugh Beale</i> (The Hague 2000); Part III: Edited by <i>Ole Lando</i> , <i>Eric Clive</i> , <i>André Prüm</i> and <i>Reinhard Zimmermann</i> (The Hague 2003)
PEL	Principles of European Law

PEL Ben.Int.	Principles of European Law – Benevolent Intervention in Another's Affairs
PEL Liab.Dam.	Principles of European Law – Non-Contractual Liability Arising out of Damage Caused to Another
PEL SC	Principles of European Law – Service Contracts
PEL Unj.Enr.	Principles of European Law – Unjustified Enrichment
PIVG	<i>Gesetz über die Pflichtversicherung für Kraftfahrzeughalter</i> (Compulsory Insurance for the Keeper of a Motor Vehicle Act, Germany)
PHG	<i>Produkthaftungsgesetz</i> (Product Liability Act, Austria and Germany)
PHI	<i>Produkthaftung International</i> (Karlsruhe 1.1981 ff; cited by year and page)
PiP	<i>Państwo i Prawo</i> (Warsaw 1.1946 ff; cited by year, number and page)
PIQR	Personal Injuries and Quantum Reports (London 1.1992 ff; cited by year and page)
PJ	<i>Poder Judicial. Consejo General del Poder Judicial</i> (Madrid 1.1981-43/44.1996; since 45.1997 published as <i>Revista del Poder Judicial</i> ; cited by year and page)
PJE	<i>Legfelsőbb Bíróság Polári jogegységi határozat</i> (Decision of the Hungarian Supreme Court on the Uniform Application of the Civil Law; cited by number and year)
PK	cf. CP
PK	<i>Legfelsőbb Bíróság Polgári Kollégium Állásfoglalás</i> (Civil Senate Statement of the Supreme Court, Hungary)
PL	<i>Potilavahinkolaki</i> (Patients Injury Act, Sweden)
plc.	public limited company
PNA	Promissory Notes Act (Nordic countries)
PNLR	Professional Negligence and Liability Reports (London 1.1999 ff; cited by year and page)
Pointlex	<i>PointLex analyserar: klargörande av praxis</i> (Stockholm 2000-2005; cited by year and page)
POS Regulations	The Public Offers of Securities Regulations (United Kingdom)
poz.	<i>pozycja</i> (Number in a collection of decisions, Poland)
PP	<i>Pravna praksa</i> (Ljubliana 1.1988 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
PPr	<i>Πολυμελής Πρωτοδικείο</i> (CFI, Multi-Member Chamber, Greece)
PPSA	Personal Property Security Acts (Canada)
Pr	<i>Πρωτοδικείο</i> (Court of First Instance, Greece) cf. CFI
PR	<i>Právní rozhledy: časopis pro všechna právní odvětví</i> (Prague 1.1993 ff; cited by year, number and page)
pr.	principium
Pr. Bankowe	<i>Prawo Bankowe</i> (Warsaw 1.1994 ff; cited by year, number and page)
Prawo i Medycyna	<i>Prawo i Medycyna: ochrona praw jednostki a dylematy współczesnej medycyny</i> (Warsaw 1.1998 ff; cited by year and page)
Prec Ch	Precedents in Chancery (T. Finch) (ER 24) (reports covering the years 1689-1722; cited by page)
Pref. to	Preface to (Annotation for the commentaries in French reports that follow cases and Notes before commenting to specific paragraph in Austrian, German and Greek commentaries)
Pret.	<i>Pretura</i> (Local Court in the old procedural system, Italy)

Prg	<i>De Praktijkgids. Tijdschrift gewijd aan de rechtspraktijk en aan de jurisprudentie van de kantongerechten</i> (Arnhem 1.1980 ff; cited by year and number)
Proc.	<i>Processo</i> (Court case from the commencement of proceedings up to the judgement, Italy and Portugal)
Proc. Gen.	<i>Procureur Général</i> (Attorney General, Belgium) cf. also A-G
ProdHG	<i>Produkhaftungsgesetz. Gesetz über die Haftung für fehlerhafte Produkte</i> (Product Liability Act, Germany)
Proiectul Nouului Cod civil	Draft of a new Civil Code (Romania)
Prop	<i>Proposition</i> (Government Bill Proposal, Sweden)
Prot II	<i>Protokolle</i> (Reports of the Commission for the Second Reading of the Draft Civil Code, Germany; Prepared by Order of the Reich Ministry of Justice by Achilles, Gebhard and Spahn. Vol. II: Law of Obligations, Berlin 1898)
pt.	<i>parte</i> (part, Italy)
Ptk	cf. CC
Pty	proprietary
PZ	<i>Pomorski zakonik</i> (Code of Maritime Law, Slovenia)
QB	The Law Reports. Queen's Bench Division (London 1.1891 ff; cited by year, book and page, additional LR cited: London 1865-1875)
QB (ComCt)	Queen's Bench Division, Commercial Court
QBD	Queen's Bench Division (London 1875/76-1890; cited by year, book and page; cf. LR)
QC	Queen's Council
Qd R	Queensland Reports: decisions of the Supreme Court of Queensland/ Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for the State of Queensland (Brisbane 1958-1962; 56.1963-65.1972; 1973 ff; cited by year and page)
R	Rettie, Crawford & Melville, Session Cases (4th Series) (Edinburgh 1.1873-25.1898; cited by year, book and page)
R.	<i>Regina</i> or <i>Rex</i>
R.	<i>Règlement</i> (order, France)
r+s	<i>Recht und Schaden</i> (Kippenheim 1.1974 ff; cited by year and page)
RÅ	<i>Regeringsrättens årsbok</i> (Yearbook of the Supreme Administrative Court, Sweden)
RabelsZ	<i>Zeitschrift für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht</i> (Berlin, Tübingen 1.1927 ff; since volume 26 of 1961: <i>Rabels Zeitschrift für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht</i> ; cited by volume, year and page)
Racc.Dec.Cass.	<i>Raccolta decennale completa e coordinata della giurisprudenza civile della Corte di cassazione dal luglio 1972 al giugno 1982</i> (Rome 1984; cited by column and number)
RAJ	<i>Repertorio Aranzadi de Jurisprudencia</i> (Pamplona 1.1930/31, 2.1934 ff; cited by year, number and page) cf. BDA RAJ
RAJ (TSJ) y AP)	<i>Repertorio Aranzadi de Jurisprudencia. Sentencias de Tribunales Superiores de Justicia y Audiencias Provinciales y otros Tribunales</i> (Pamplona 1.1996 ff; cited by year, number and page)
RAO	<i>Rechtsanwaltsordnung</i> (Lawyers Regulations Act, Austria)

rapp.	<i>Rapport</i> (Note, France)
Rass.Av.v.Stato	<i>La Rassegna mensile dell' Avvocatura dello Stato</i> (Rome 1.1948 ff; cited by year, book and page)
Rass.dir.civ.	<i>Rassegna di diritto civile</i> (Napoli 1.1980 ff; cited by year and page)
Rass.Giur.Umbra	<i>Rassegna Giuridica Umbra</i> (Perugia 1.1955 ff; cited by year and page)
RATG	<i>Rechtsanwaltstarifgesetz</i> (Lawyers Fees Act, Austria)
Rb	<i>Arrondissementrechtbank</i> (District Court, Court of First Instance, general jurisdiction, The Netherlands); <i>Rechtbank van eerste anleg</i> (Court of First Instance, Belgium)
RC	<i>Relação de Coimbra</i> (CA Coimbra, Portugal) cf. CA
RCDI	<i>Revista Crítica de Derecho Inmobiliario</i> (Madrid 1.1925 ff; cited by year and page)
RCDP	<i>Revista Catalana de Dret Privat</i> (Barcelona 1.2002 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
RCJB	<i>Revue critique de jurisprudence belge</i> (Brussels 1.1947 ff; cited by year and page)
RCR	<i>Relazione della Commissione Reale al progetto del libro 'obbligazioni e contratti'</i> (cf. Pandolfelli et al., Codice civile, in the Table of Literature Cited in an Abbreviated Form)
RD	<i>Regio Decreto</i> (Italy); <i>Real decreto</i> (Spain); <i>Βασιλικό Διάταγμα, (BD)</i> (Greece); Royal decree
RD banc	<i>Revue de droit bancaire et de la bourse</i> (Paris 1.1987 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
RD imm.	<i>Revue de droit immobilier</i> (Paris 1.1979 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
RdA	<i>Recht der Arbeit</i> (Munich 1.1948 ff; cited by year and page)
RDBB	<i>Revista de Derecho Bancario y Bursátil</i> (Madrid 1.1981 ff; cited by year and page)
RDC/TBH	<i>Revue de droit commercial belge/Tijdschrift voor Belgisch handelsrecht</i> (Antwerp 1.1967-29.1996; 103.1997 ff; continuation of the <i>Jurisprudence commerciale de Belgique</i> ; cited by year and page) cf. TBH
RDE	<i>Revista de Direito e Economia</i> (Coimbra 1.1975 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
RDES	<i>Revista de Direito e de Estudos Sociais</i> (Lisbon 1.1945/46-27.1985, 2nd series: 28.1986 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
RDGRN	Resolución de la Dirección General de los Registros y del Notariado (Spain)
RDL	<i>Real decreto legislativo</i> (Legislative Decree Law, Spain)
RdM	<i>Recht der Medizin</i> (Vienna 1.1994 ff; cited by year and page)
RDM	<i>Revista de Derecho Mercantil</i> (Madrid 1.1946 ff; cited by year and page)
RdP	<i>Revista de derecho patrimonial</i> (Cizur Menor (Navarra) 1992 ff; cited by year and page)
RDP	<i>Revista de Derecho Privado</i> (Madrid 1.1913 ff; cited by year and page)
RdS	<i>Recht der Schule</i> (Vienna 1.1979 ff; cited by year and page)
RDSS	<i>Revue de Droit sanitaire et social</i> (Paris 1980 ff; previously <i>Revue de l'aide sociale</i> from 1958-1964 and continued as <i>Revue trimestrielle de droit sanitaire et social</i> from 1965-1979; cited by year and page)
RdU	<i>Recht der Umwelt</i> (Vienna 1.1994 ff; cited by year and page)
RdW	<i>Österreichisches Recht der Wirtschaft</i> (Vienna 1.1983 ff; cited by year and page)
RE	<i>Relação de Évora</i> (CA Evora, Portugal) cf. CA
recht	<i>recht. Zeitschrift für juristische Ausbildung und Praxis</i> (Bern 1.1983 ff; cited by year and page)

REDOK	REDOK – Rechtsdokumentation (Austrian law database with court decisions since 1965)
ref(s).	reference(s)
reg.	regulation
Rejent	Rejent (Kluczbork 1.1991-2000; 11.2001=117 ff; cited by year and page)
Rel.	cf. CA
Rel.Guard.	<i>Relazione del Guardasigilli al progetto ministeriale delle obbligazioni</i> (cf. Pandolfelli et al., <i>Codice civile in the Table of Literature Cited in an Abbreviated Form</i>)
Rep.	Report
Rép.Dr.Civ.	<i>Répertoire de droit civil</i> (Paris 1.1951-5.1955; 2nd ed. 1.1970 ff; cited by volume, year and number, sometimes also by key word)
Rép.Dr.Com.	<i>Répertoire de droit commercial</i> (Paris 1.1972 ff; cited by volume, year and number, sometimes also by key word)
Rep.Foro it.	<i>Repertorio del Foro italiano: legislazione, bibliografia, giurisprudenza</i> (Rome 94.1971(1972)-100.1977; 1978); previously <i>Repertorio generale annuale di giurisprudenza, bibliografia e legislazione de Il Foro italiano</i> (Rome and in parts Bologna 1.1876(1882)-3.1878(1882); 4.1879(1880)-93.1970(1971); cited by volume, year and column)
Rep.Giur.it.	<i>Repertorio generale della giurisprudenza italiana</i> (Turin 71.1969 ff; previously: <i>Repertorio generale annuale della Giurisprudenza italiana</i> , Turin 1.1899-70.1968; cited by year, key word and number)
Req.	cf. Cass.req.
Res Jur. Imm.	<i>Res et jura immobilia: revue trimestrielle du droit de la construction et des biens</i> (Brussels 1.1932 ff; cited by year and page)
resp.	respectively
Resp. civ. et assur.	<i>Responsabilité civile et assurances. Revue mensuelle</i> (Paris 1.1988 ff; cited by year and number of commentary)
Resp.civ. e prev.	<i>Responsabilità Civile e Previdenza</i> (Milan 1.1930 ff; cited by year and page)
Restitution LRev	Restitution Law Review (London 1.1993 ff; cited by year and page)
Rev.crit.dr.int.pr.	<i>Revue critique de droit international privé</i> (Paris 1.1905 ff; cited by year and page)
Rev.crit.jur.belge	<i>Revue critique de jurisprudence belge</i> (Brussels 1.1947 ff; cited by year and page)
Rev.crit.légis. et juris.	<i>Revue critique de législation et de jurisprudence</i> (Paris 1.1851 ff; cited by year and page)
Rev.dr.int.dr.comp.	<i>Revue de droit international et de droit comparé</i> (Brussels 26.1949 ff; 1940-1948 not published; 11.1925-25.1939 published as: <i>Revue trimestrielle</i> ; cited by volume, year and page)
Rev.dr.publ.	<i>Revue de droit public et de la science politique en France et à l'étranger</i> (Paris 1.1894 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
Rev.dr.sanit.soc.	<i>Revue de droit sanitaire et social</i> (Paris 1.1965 ff; cited by year and page)
Rev.dr.uniforme	<i>Revue de droit uniforme. Uniform Law Review</i> (Rome 1.1973 ff; cited by year, part and page)
Rev.gén.Ass.Resp.	cf. RGAR
Rev.gén.dr.	<i>Revue générale du droit, de la législation et de jurisprudence en France et à l'étranger</i> (Paris 1.1877-62.1938; cited by year and page)

- Rev.Hell. *Revue Hellénique de droit international* (Athens 1.1948 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- Rev.int.dr.comp. *Revue internationale de droit comparé* (1.1869/72-71.1947/48; previously: *Bulletin de la Société de législation comparée*, Paris 1.1949 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- Rev.jur.pol. *Revue juridique et politique, Indépendance et Coopération*
Ind.Coop. (Paris N.S. 1.1946 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- Rev.jur.soc. *Revue de jurisprudence sociale* (Levallois-Perret 1.1989 ff; cited by year and page)
- Rev.not.b. *Revue du notariat belge* (Brussels 1.1896 ff; until 1970 *Revue pratique du notariat belge* and *Annales du notariat et de l'Enregistrement*)
- Rev.prat.not. *Revue pratique du notariat belge: droit civil, droit fiscal, procédure, rédaction notariale, jurisprudence et législation* (Brussels 1.1875-40.1914; 41=Année 45.1919-92=Année 96.1970) and *Annales du notariat et de l'enregistrement: recueil mensuel de législation et de jurisprudence* (Brussels [1.1896-[3.1898; 4.1899-71.1970); both merged in continued as *Revue du notariat belge* (Brussels 93=Année 97.1971 ff; cited by year and page)
- Rev.soc. *Revue de sociétés* (Paris 1.1883 ff; cited by year and page)
- Rev.trim.dr.civ. cf. RTD civ
- Rev.trim.dr.com. cf. RTD com
- RFDA *Revue Française de Droit Administratif* (Paris 1.1946/47 ff; cited by year and page)
- RG *Reichsgericht* (Supreme Court of the German Reich, Germany)
- RG *Relação de Guimarães* (CA Guimaraes, Portugal) cf. CA
- RGAR *Révue générale des assurances et des responsabilités*
(Brussels 1.1927 ff; cited by year and number)
- RGAT *Revue générale des assurances terrestres* (Paris 1.1930-66.1995) continued as *Revue générale du droit des assurances* (Paris [67.]1996-[68.]1997; 69.1998 ff; cited by year and page)
- RGBI. *Reichsgesetzblatt* (Government Gazette of the German Reich; Berlin 1871-1945, since 1922 divided into parts I and II) and *Rechts- und Staatsgesetzblätter* (Government Gazette, Austria; Vienna 1849-1940)
- RGD *Revista General de Derecho* (Valencia 1.1945 ff; cited by year and page)
- RGDC *Revue générale de droit civil/Tijdschrift voor Belgisch Burgerlijk Recht*
(Antwerp 1.1987 ff; cited by year and page) cf. TBBR
- RGEN *Recueil général de l'enregistrement et du notariat: droit civil et notariat; droits d'enregistrement et de succession; timbre, taxe de transmission et autres taxes assimilées au timbre* (Brussels 77.1928 ff) previously: *Recueil général des décisions administratives et judiciaires en matière de droits d'enregistrement de timbre, de greffe, de succession, d'hypothèque et de notariat* (Brussels 1.1848-76.1927; cited by year and page)
- RG1 *Repertorio Giurisprudenza Italiana* (Turin 1.1848 ff; cited by year, keyword and number)
- RGLJ *Revista General de legislación y jurisprudencia*
(Madrid 1.1853 ff; cited by year and page)
- RGZ *Amtlüche Sammlung der Entscheidungen des Reichsgerichtes in Zivilsachen*
(Decisions of the German Imperial Court in civil matters, Berlin 1.1872-172.1945; cited by volume and page)

RH	<i>Rättsfall från Hovrätterna</i> (Decisions of the Swedish court of appeal, changing places of publication, usually Stockholm, 1.1980 ff; cited by year and number)
RHA	<i>Rechtspraak van de haven van Antwerpen/Jurisprudence du port d'Anvers</i> [JPA] (Antwerp 1.1856-58.1913; 60.1921-82.1943; 93.1949-124.1985/86, 126.1987/88-144.2006, 145.2007 ff; cited by year and page)
RHG	<i>Reichshafpflichtgesetz</i> (Reich Liability Act, Austria)
RIBA	Royal Institute of British Architects
Ridg. L & S	Ridgeway, Lapp & Schoales Irish Term Reports, or reports of cases determined in the King's courts, Dublin, from Easter Term, 34 Geo.III. to Hilary Term, 35 Geo.III. inclusive (Dublin 1796)
RIE	<i>Revista de instituciones europeas</i> (Madrid 1.1974-23.1996); continued as <i>Revista de derecho comunitario europeo</i> (Madrid 1.1997 ff; cited by year and page)
Rüigikohus tsiviilkollegium	Supreme Court Civil Chamber (Estonia)
Ringkonnakohus	District Court, Court of Appeal (Estonia)
RIS-Justiz	Austrian internetpublication of OGH-decisions (http://www.ris.bka.gv.at/jus/); decisions are cited by date, number of legal subject and keyword)
Riv. Corte dei Conti	<i>Rivista della Corte dei Conti: pubblicazione bimestrale di servizio</i> (Rome 5.1952 ff; cited by year, fasc. and page)
Riv.crit.dir.priv.	<i>Rivista critica del diritto privato</i> (Bologna 1.1989 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.Dir.Civ.	<i>Rivista di Diritto Civile</i> (Padova 1.1955 ff; cited by year, book and page)
Riv.Dir.Com.	<i>Rivista del Diritto Commerciale e del Diritto generale delle obbligazioni</i> (Milan 1.1903 ff; cited by year, book and page)
Riv.dir.eur.	<i>Rivista di diritto europeo</i> (Rome 1.1961 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.dir.impresa	<i>Rivista di Diritto dell'Impresa</i> (Naples 1.1989 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.dir.ind.	<i>Rivista di diritto industriale</i> (Milan 1.1952 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.dir.int.priv. proc.	<i>Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale</i> (Padova 1.1969 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.dir.lav.	<i>Rivista di diritto del lavoro</i> (Milan 1.1949-32.1980; cited by year and page)
Riv.dir.sport.	<i>Rivista di diritto sportivo</i> (Milan 1.1949 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.giur.circ.trasp.	<i>Rivista giuridica della circolazione e dei trasporti</i> (Rome 1.1947 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.giur.edil	<i>Rivista giuridica dell'edilizia</i> (Milan 1.1958 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
Riv.giur.lav.	<i>Rivista giuridica del lavoro e della previdenza sociale</i> (Rome 1.1954 ff; part 1: <i>Dottrina</i> ; part 2: <i>Giurisprudenza</i> ; part 3: <i>Previdenza</i> ; part 4: <i>Diritto penale del lavoro</i> ; cited by year, book and page)
Riv.giur.pol.	<i>Rivista giuridica di polizia locale</i> (Rimini 1.2000 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.it.dir.proc.pen.	<i>Rivista Italiana di Diritto e procedura penale</i> (Milan 1.1958 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.it.med.leg.	<i>Rivista italiana di medicina legale</i> (Milan 1.1979 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.Notar.	<i>Rivista del Notariato</i> (Milan 1947 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.pen.	<i>Rivista penale</i> (Rome 1.1952 ff; cited by year and page)
Riv.trim.dir.proc. civ.	<i>Rivista trimestrale di diritto e procedura civile</i> (Milan 1.1947 ff; cited by year and page)

- RIW *Recht der Internationalen Wirtschaft. Betriebs-Berater International* (Frankfurt/M., until 2004 Heidelberg 1.1954/55-3.1957 and 21.1975 ff; from 4.1958-20.1974 *Außenwirtschaftsdienst des Betriebsberaters* [AWD]; cited by year and page)
- RJ *Repertorio de Jurisprudencia Aranzadi*, cf. RAJ
- RJC *Revista jurídica de Cataluña; Acadèmia de Jurisprudència i Legislació de Catalunya* (Barcelona 1.1895-42.1936; 43.1945-69.1970; 70.1971-81.1982; 82.1983 ff available online, cf. <http://dialnet.unirioja.es>; cited by volume, year and page)
- RJDA *Revue de jurisprudence du droit des affaires* (Paris 1.1991 ff; cited by year and page)
- RJN *Recueil de jurisprudence neuchâteloise* (Neuchâtel 1.1953/57-7.1977/80; 1980/81(1982); divided into four parts: P. 1.: Droit civil, P. 2.: Droit pénal, P. 3.: Droit administratif, P. 4: Poursuite et faillite; cited by year and page)
- RKTKo *Riigikohu Tsiivikolleegium Kohtuotsus* (Civil Chamber of an Estonian Court)
- RL *Relação de Lisbon* (CA Lisbon, Portugal) cf. CA
- RLJ *Revista de Legislação e Jurisprudência* (Coimbra 1.1868/69 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- RLR *Restitution Law Review* (Oxford 1.1993-7.1999; [8.]2000; 9.2001 ff; cited by year and page)
- RLR *Restitution Law Review* (London 1.1993 ff; cited by year and page)
- RM *Rechtsgeleerd magazijn: tijdschrift voor binnen- en buitenlandsche rechtsstudie* (Haarlem 1.1882-58.1939; cited by year and page)
- RM-Themis *Rechtsgeleerd magazijn Themis. Tijdschrift voor publiek- en privaatrecht* (Zwolle 1.1939 ff; cited by year and page)
- RN *Rivista del notariato* (Milan 1.1947 ff; cited by year and page)
- ROA *Revista da Ordem dos Advogados* (Lisbon 1.1941 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
- Rob. *Robinson's Scottish Appeal Cases* (1840-41)
- ROHG *Reichsoberhandelsgericht* (German Commercial Supreme Court from 1869 to 1878)
- ROHGE *Entscheidungen des Reichsoberhandelsgerichts* (Decisions of the German Commercial Supreme Court)
- Roll Abr *Un Abridgment Des Plusieurs Cases Et Resolutions Del Common Ley: Alphabeticalment Digest Desouth Severall Titles* (Rolle's Abridgment of the Common Law, London, 1668)
- Ross *Ross' Leading cases in commercial law of England and Scotland* (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1853-1857; cited by volume and page)
- ROW *Recht in Ost und West: Zeitschrift für Ostrecht und Rechtsvergleichung* (Berlin 1.1957-42.1998; cited by year and page); continued in *Osteuropa-Recht: Gegenwartsfragen aus den Rechten des Osten* [cf. OER] (Berlin [and before Stuttgart] 1.1955 ff; cited by year and page)
- RP *RP 189/1998 rd – Regeringens proposition till Riksdagen med förslag till lagstiftning om borgen och tredjemanspant* (Government bill to the Riksdag proposing legislation on surety and security pledged by a third party, Finland)
- RP *Relação do Porto* (CA Oporto, Portugal) cf. CA
- RPC *Reports of Patent, Design & Trade Mark Cases* (London 1.1884 ff; cited by year and page)

RPD	<i>Rivista de derecho privado</i> (Madrid 1.1913/14-38.1954=Nr. 1-[453]; [39.]1955; 40.1956 ff; cited by year and page)
RPDB	<i>Répertoire pratique du droit belge – Encyclopédie Reeks</i> (Brussels and Paris 1.1928 ff; cited by year, volume and page, sometimes also by key word)
RPDC	<i>Revista Portuguesa do Dano Corporal</i> (Coimbra 9.2000 ff; cited by volume, year, book and page)
RPEiS	<i>Ruch Prawniczy, Ekonomiczny i Socjologiczny</i> (Poznań 1.1921 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
RPfleger	<i>Der Deutsche Rechtspfleger</i> (Bielefeld 111.2003 ff; previously: <i>Der deutsche Rechtspfleger</i> (Bielefeld 1.1889,Okt.-46.1935; 54.1943-55.1944,9; 56/57.1948/49-110.2002; temporarily published as <i>Deutsche Rechtspflege</i> , 47.1936-50.1939; cited by year and page)
RPL	<i>Rechtsplejeloven</i> (Rules of Procedure, Denmark, no. 90, 11 April 1916, <i>lovbekendtgørelse</i> no. 815 of 30 September 2003)
RRD	<i>Revue régionale de droit</i> (Brussels 1976 ff; cited by year and page)
RRJ	<i>Revue de la Recherche Juridique. Droit Prospectif</i> (Aix-en-Provence 1.1974/75 ff; cited by year and page)
RS	cf. RIS-Justiz
RS	<i>Uradni list Republike Slovenije [UL RS]</i> (Official Journal of the Republic of Slovenia)
RSC	Rules of the Supreme Court (England)
RSCOrd	Rules of the Supreme Court, Order (England)
RSDA	<i>Revue suisse de droit des affaires/Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht</i> (Zurich 62.1990-77.2005, since 78.2006 <i>Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Wirtschafts- und Finanzmarktrecht/Revue suisse de droit des affaires et du marché financier</i> ; cited by year and page) cf. SZW
Rsp	<i>Die Rechtsprechung</i> (Vienna 1.1919-20.1938; cited by year and page)
Rt	<i>Norsk retstidende</i> (Publishing the decisions of the Høyesterett, Supreme Court of Norway)
RT	<i>Riigi Teataja</i> (Official Journal, Estonia; cases published there are also available on http://www.riigikohus.ee)
RT	<i>Revista dos Tribunais</i> (São Paulo 1.1912 ff; cited by year and page)
RTD civ	<i>Revue trimestrielle de droit civil</i> (Paris 1.1902-38.1939, 39/40.1940/41-78.1979 = tome 39-77, 79.1980 ff; until 1977 cited by volume, then by year and page)
RTD com	<i>Revue trimestrielle de droit commercial</i> (Paris 1.1948 ff; cited by year and page)
Rth	<i>Rechtstheorie. Zeitschrift für Logik, Methodenlehre, Kybernetik und Soziologie des Rechts</i> (Berlin 1.1970 ff; cited by year and page)
RTR	Road Traffic Reports (London 1.1970 ff; cited by year and page)
Russ & Ry	Russell & Ryan's Crown Cases Reserved (ER 168) (reports covering the years 1799-1823; cited by year and page)
Rv	cf. CCP
RVA	<i>Asetus rikoslain voimaantamisesta</i> (Penal Code Implementation Act, Finland)
RvdW	<i>Rechtspraak van de Week</i> (Zwolle 1.1939 ff; cited by year and number)
RVOI 2001	<i>Regeling van de verhouding tussen opdrachtgever en adviserend ingenieursbureau</i> (General Contract Terms in the Line of Business of Engineers and Architects; repealed by the DNR 2005, see there)

- RvT *Raad van Toezicht op het Verzekeringswezen* (Council for the Supervision of the Insurance Sector, The Netherlands)
- RW *Rechtskundig Weekblad* (Antwerp 1.1931/32 ff; cited by year and page)
- RZ *Österreichische Richterzeitung* (Vienna 1.1908-3.1909; 7.1914-11.1918,10; 19.1926-31.1938; 32.1954 ff; cited by year and page)
- S Shaw's Session Cases, First Series (Scotland 1821-1838; cited by volume and page)
- S & S *Schip en Schade. Beslissingen op het gebied van zee- en binnenvaartrecht en brandverzekeringsrecht* (Zwolle 1.1957 ff; cited by year and page)
- s(s). section(s)
- S. *Recueil général des lois et arrêts resp. Recueil Sirey*; 1.1801/02 ff; cf. D.
- S.I. Statutory Instrument (Ireland and United Kingdom)
- S.L. Subsidiary Legislation (*Leġislazzjoni Sussidjarja* [L.S.], Malta)
- SA *Société Anonyme*
- Sąd grodzki District Court (Poland)
- Sąd okręgowy Circuit Court (Court of First Instance, Poland)
- Sąd pierwszej instancji Court of First Instance (Poland)
- Salk Salkeld's Reports (ER 91) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1689-1712; cited by volume and page)
- SALR South Australian Law Reports (Melbourne 1.1869 ff; cited by number and page)
- SamL *Sameigelova* (Co-Ownership Act, Norway); *Lag om samäganderätt* (Co-Ownership Act, Sweden)
- SAP *Sentencia de la Audiencia Provincial* (Decision of a Court of Appeal, Spain) cf. CA
- SavZ Rom.Abt. *Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte* (Vienna et al.; until vol. 31 divided into Germanist.Abt., Romanist.Abt. and Kanonist.Abt.; each department has its own system of numbering volumes. Rom.Abt.: 1=14.1880-64=77.1944; not published 1945/46; 65=78.1947 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- Sb. *Sbírka zákonů* (Official Journal, Czech Republic)
- SC Session Cases, New Series. Cases decided in the Court of Session and also in the Court of Justiciary (SC (J) from 1907-1916; J.C. from 1917 ff) and the House of Lords (SC (HL)) (Edinburgh 1.1907 ff; cited by year and page)
- SC Supreme Court
- Sc Jur Scottish Jurist: containing reports of cases decided in the House of Lords, courts of session, teinds, and exchequer, and the jury and justiciary courts (Edinburgh 1.1829-7.1834/35(1935); 30.1857/58(1858)-45.1873; 8.1835/36-29.1856/57: Reports of cases decided in the Supreme Courts of Scotland and in the House of Lords on appeal from Scotland; cited by year, volume and page)
- ScanStudL Scandinavian Studies in Law (Stockholm 1.1957 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- sch. schedule(s)
- SchKG *Bundesgesetz vom 11. April 1889 über Schuldbetreibung und Konkurs* (Debt Enforcement and Bankruptcy Act, Switzerland)

SchRG	<i>Gesetz über Rechte an eingetragenen Schiffen und Schiffsbauwerken</i> (Rights in Ships Act, Austria and Germany)
Scientia iuridica	<i>Scientia iuridica. Revista de direito comparado português e brasileiro</i> (Braga 1.1951/52 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
SCLR	Scottish Civil Law Reports (Edinburgh 1.1987 ff; cited by year and page)
Scot CS	Approved judgment of the Court of Session (Scotland)
Scot.Law Com.	Scottish Law Commission Report (Edinburgh 1.1966 ff; cited by number, year and paras.)
SCR	Canada Supreme Court Reports (Ottawa 1.1971 ff; cited by year and page)
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SEK	Reference of the Commission General Secretary's Office and of the Council of the European Union
SemJur	<i>La Semaine Juridique. Edition Entreprise. Cahiers de Droit de l'entreprise</i> (Paris 1.1966 ff; cited by year, part and number), <i>Edition Générale</i> (also <i>Juris Classeur Périodique</i> ; Paris 1.1927 ff; cited by year, part and number), <i>Edition Nouvelles, Panorama</i> (Pan.), <i>Sommaire</i> (Som.), also quoted as JCP, see there
sent.	sentence(s)
seq.	sequence(s)
SeuffArch	<i>Seuffert's Archiv für Entscheidungen der obersten Gerichte in den deutschen Staaten</i> (1.1847-98.1944; from 1.1847-11.1857: <i>Archiv für Entscheidungen der obersten Gerichte in den deutschen Staaten</i> ; cited by volume, year, number and page)
Sez. giur.	<i>Sezione giurisdizionale</i> (Chamber with jurisdiction, Italy)
Sez. riun.	cf. Cass.sez.un.
SFA/99	Standard Form of Agreement for the Appointment of an Architect (United Kingdom)
SFS	<i>Svensk författningsamling</i> (Official Gazette, Sweden; Stockholm 1.1825 ff; cited by year and number)
SGA	Sale of Goods Act; abbreviation used coherent for the following Codes: <i>Kauppalaki</i> [KL] (Finland); <i>Kjøpsloven</i> [Kjl] (Norway); <i>Köplagen</i> [Köpl] (Sweden); Sale of Goods Act 1893 (Ireland); Sale of Goods Act 1979 (United Kingdom)
SGB	<i>Sozialgesetzbuch</i> (Social Security Code, Germany)
SGECC	Study Group on a European Civil Code
SH	<i>Sø- og Handelsretten</i> (Maritime and Commercial Court Copenhagen, Denmark)
Sh.Ct.	Sheriff Court (Court of First Instance in civil and criminal matters, Scotland)
ShApp	Shaw's Scottish Appeal Cases, House of Lords (Edinburgh 1821-1824; cited by year, book and page)
SHD	<i>Sø- og Handelsrettsdom</i> (Judgement of the Maritime and Commercial Court Copenhagen, Denmark)
Sid	Siderfin's King's Bench Reports (ER 82) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1657-1670; cited by volume and page)
Sim	Simons' Vice Chancellor's Reports (ER 57-60) (volumes 1-17 covering the years 1826-1849; cited by volume and page)
Sj	Solicitor's Journal (London 1.1857 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
sjøl.	<i>Sjøloven</i> (Maritime Code, Norway)
SJZ	<i>Schweizerische Juristenzeitung</i> (Zurich 1.1904/1905 ff; cited by year and page)

SKL	<i>Skadeståndslag</i> (Damages Liability Act, Sweden)
skr	<i>Svensk krona</i> (Swedish currency)
SLD	<i>Søndre Landsrets Dom</i> (Decisions of the southern court in Denmark)
SLPQ	Scottish Law and Practice Quarterly (London 1.1995-8.2003; cited by year, number and page)
SLR	Scottish Law Reporter (Edinburgh 1.1865-61.1925; cited by volume and page)
SLT	The Scots Law Times (Edinburgh 1.1893/94-16.1908; since 1909 published as The Scots Law Times with an integral News part and parts for law reports; cited by year and page of relevant part)
SN	<i>Sąd Najwyższy</i> (Supreme Court of Poland)
SN	Session Notes (Scotland 1925-1948; cited by year and page)
Snd. Bhd.	Sendirian Berhad (private company limited by shares, Malaysia)
Soc.	<i>Société</i> (company)
Soc. Kron.	<i>Sociaalrechtelijke kronieken/Chronique de droit social</i> (Brussels 1.1981 ff; cited by year and page)
Som.	cf. SemJur
somm.	<i>Sommaire</i> (Abstract, France)
SOU	<i>Statens offentliga utredningar</i> (Government Gazette, Sweden; Stockholm 1.1939 ff; cited by year, number, title and page)
SP	<i>Съременно право</i> (Sofia 1.1990 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
Sp Ecc & Ad	Spinks' Ecclesiastical & Admiralty Reports (ER 164) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1853-1855; cited by volume and page)
SPZ	<i>Stvaropravni zakonik</i> (Property Code, Slovenia)
Sr	cf. CP
SR	<i>Systematische Sammlung des Bundesrechts</i> (Switzerland, since 1970; cited by number)
SR 1997	<i>Standaardvoorwaarden 1997 Rechtsverhouding opdrachtgever-architect</i> (General Rules on the Consumer-Architect Relations 1997, The Netherlands)
SR NSW	New South Wales, State Reports (Sydney 1.1901-72.1968/70; 1.1880-21.1900; 1971-1984/85; 1.1985/86 ff published as New South Wales law reports; cited by year, volume and page)
St Tr	State Trails (reports covering the years 1163-1820; cited by volume and page)
STA	<i>Supremo Tribunal Administrativo</i> (Supreme Court in administrative matters, Portugal)
Stark	Starkie's Nisi Prius Reports (ER 171) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1814-1823; cited by volume and page)
StAZ	<i>Das Standesamt. Zeitschrift für Standesamtswesen, Familienrecht, Staatsangehörigkeitsrecht, Personenstandsrecht, internationales Privatrecht des In- und Auslands</i> (Frankfurt/M. 1.1949 ff; cited by year and page)
Stb.	<i>Staatsblad van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden</i> (Official Gazette, The Netherlands; Zwolle 1.1813 ff; cited by year and page)
Stcrt.	<i>Staatscourant. officiële uitgave van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden</i> ('s-Gravenhage 1985,190-2000,10; 2001,169 ff); previously <i>Nederlandse staatscourant. Ministerie van Binnenlandse Zaken</i> ('s-Gravenhage 1813-1985,189; 2000,11-2001,168; cited by year and page)
StGB	cf. CP

STJ	<i>Supremo Tribunal da Justiça</i> (Supreme Court of Portugal). Most of the judgements of the Portuguese Supreme Court of Justice after September 2000 are unpublished, as the publication of the periodical <i>BolMinJus</i> (see there) came to an end. The same judgements may be, nevertheless, consulted in http://www.dgsi.pt , which corresponds to the juridical-documentary basis of the Institute of Technologies of Information in Justice, belonging to the Ministry of Justice
StPO	cf. CCrimProc
Strange	Strange King's Bench Reports (ER 93) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1716-1749; cited by volume and page)
STRFL	cf. CP
Stud.Iuris	<i>Studium Iuris. Rivista per la formazione nelle professioni giuridiche</i> (Padova 1.1995 ff; cited by year and page)
Stud.Prawn.	<i>Studia Prawnicze</i> (Warsaw 1.1960 ff; cited by year and page)
StV	<i>Strafverteidiger</i> (Unterschleißheim (previously Frankfurt/M.) 1.1981 ff; cited by year and page)
StVG	<i>Straßenverkehrsgesetz</i> (Road Traffic Act, Germany)
StVO	<i>Straßenverkehrsordnung</i> (Road Traffic Regulations Act, Germany)
SUBB Iur.	<i>Studia Universitatis Babeş-Bolyai. Iurisprudentia</i> (Cluj-Napoca 1.1955 ff, until 1975 <i>Studia Universitatis Babeş-Bolyai. Series Jurisprudentia</i> ; cited by issue, year and page)
sub-para(s).	sub-paragraph(s)
subs.	subsections
Sup.Ct.	Supreme Court (Ireland)
Suppl.	Supplement
Suppl.ord.	<i>Supplemento ordinario</i> (Part of the Government Gazette, Italy)
Sv	cf. CCrimProc
SvJT	<i>Svensk Juristtidning</i> (Stockholm 1.1916 ff; cited by year and page)
SW (2d)	South Western Reporter (Second Series) (St. Pauls, Minnesota 1.1887-300.1928; 2nd Series 1.1928-737.1988 ; cited by volume and page)
Swab	Swabey's Admiralty Reports (ER 166) (reports covering the years 1855-1859; cited by book and page)
SZ	<i>Entscheidungen des österreichischen Obersten Gerichtshofs in Zivilsachen</i> (Vienna 1.1919-20.1938; 21.1946 ff; with changing titles; until vol. 34.1961: <i>Entscheidungen des österreichischen Obersten Gerichtshofs in Zivil- und Justizverwaltungssachen</i> ; cited by volume, number and page)
SZIER	<i>Schweizerische Zeitschrift für internationales und europäisches Recht</i> (Zurich 1.1991 ff; cited by year and page)
SZW	<i>Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht/Revue suisse de droit des affaires</i> (Zurich 62.1990-77.2005, since 78.2006 continued as <i>Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Wirtschafts- und Finanzmarktrecht/Revue suisse de droit des affaires et du marché financier</i> ; cited by year and page) cf. RSDA
T. Not.	<i>Tijdschrift voor notarissen</i> (Bruges 1.1937 ff; cited by year and page)
T&C	<i>Tekst & Commentaar</i> (Law commentary, The Netherlands)
T.	<i>Tomo</i> (volume, Spain and Italy; cf. vol.)

T. Aann.	<i>Tijdschrift voor aannemingsrecht/L'entreprise et le droit</i> (Brussels 1.1969 ff; cited by year and page)
T. Gez.	<i>Tijdschrift voor gezondheidsrecht/Revue de droit de la santé</i> (Mechelen 1.1995/96-12.2006/07; cited by year and page)
T. R.	Durnford & East's Term Reports, King's Bench (ER 99-101) (volumes 1-8 covering the years 1785-1800; cited by volume and page)
t/a	trading as
tab.	tabulae
TAgrR	<i>Tijdschrift voor agrarisch recht/Revue de droit rural</i> (Brussels 1.1979 ff; cited by year and page)
TAR	<i>Tribunale amministrativo regionale</i> (Administrative Court of First Instance, Italy)
Taunt	Taunton's Common Pleas Reports (ER 127-129) (volumes 1-8 covering the years 1809-1819; cited by volume and page)
TBBR	<i>Tijdschrift voor Belgisch Burgerlijk Recht/Revue générale de droit civil</i> (Antwerp 1.1987 ff; cf. RGDC)
TBH	<i>Tijdschrift voor Belgisch handelsrecht/Revue de droit commercial belge</i> (Antwerp 1.1967-29.1996; 103.1997 ff; continuation of the <i>Jurisprudence commerciale de Belgique</i> ; cited by year and page) cf. RDC
TBP	<i>Tijdschrift voor Bestuurswetenschappen en Publiekrecht</i> (Brussels 1.1946 ff, from 1.1946 to 6.1951 published as <i>Tijdschrift voor Bestuurswetenschappen</i> ; cited by year and page)
TBR	<i>Tijdschrift voor Brugse rechtspraak</i> (Brugge 1.1983 ff; cited by year and page)
TC	<i>Tribunal Constitucional</i> (Constitutional Court of Spain; Constitutional Court of Portugal)
TCC	Technology and Construction Court (United Kingdom)
TDG	<i>Gesetz über die Nutzung von Telediensten. Teledienstgesetz</i> (Telecommunications Services Act, Germany)
Tdo	<i>Trestní dovolání</i> (In references to cases from Czech Supreme Court, designates that the case concerns a criminal cases to the Supreme Court [<i>dovolání</i>], in distinction to "Cdo" [civil appeal cases] and "Odo" [commercial cases])
Tel Aviv UnivStudL	Tel Aviv University Studies in Law (Tel Aviv 1.1975 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
Temi	<i>Temi. Rivista di giurisprudenza Italiana</i> (Parma, Milan et al. N.S. 1 = 22.1946 ff; cited by year and page)
Temi nap.	<i>Temi napoletana</i> (Milan 1.1958 ff; cited by year and page)
Temi rom.	<i>Temi romana</i> (Milan 1.1929-5.1933; N.S. 1.1952-40.1991; cited by year and page)
TfR	<i>Tidsskrift for Rettsvitenskap</i> (Oslo 1.1888 ff; cited by year and page)
TGI	<i>Tribunal de grande instance</i> (Court of First Instance, France) cf. CFI
TGR	<i>Tijdschrift voor Gentse Rechtspraak</i> (cf. TGR-TWVR)
TGR-TWVR	<i>Tijdschrift voor Gentse en West-Vlaamse Rechtspraak</i> (Ghent 1.1985 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
Times	Times Newspaper Law Reports (1953 ff; cited by date)
Themis	<i>Εβδομαδιαία δικαστική εφημερίς εκδομένη εν Αθήναις</i> (Athens 1.1890/91-65.1954/55; cited by volume, year and page)
TI	<i>Tribunal d'instance</i> (Court of First Instance, France) cf. CFI

TKKST	<i>Tweede Kamer Kamerstukken</i> (Parliamentary Deliberations of the Second Chamber, The Netherlands; 's-Gravenhage/The Hague; cited by year, number of bill and page)
TLR	Annual Digest of the Times Law Reports (London 1.1884 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
TMA	<i>Tweemaandelijks tijdschrift voor milieu aansprakelijkheid</i> (Environmental Liability Law Review; Lelystad 1.1987 ff; cited by year and page)
ToΣ	<i>Το Σύνταγμα</i> (Athens 1.1975 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
TP	<i>Съременно право</i> (Sofia 1992 ff; cited by year and page)
TPR	<i>Tijdschrift voor Privaatrecht</i> (Ghent 1.1964 ff; cited by year and page)
TR	<i>Tijdschrift voor rechtsgeschiedenis = Revue d'histoire du droit</i> (Leiden 1.1918/19-17.1941; 18.1950 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
TranspR	<i>Transportrecht</i> (Cologne 6.1983 ff; previously published as <i>Transport- + Speditie-recht</i> : Frankfurt/M. 1.1978-2.1979, 3.1980-5.1982; cited by year and page)
Trb	<i>Tractatenblad van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden</i> (Official Gazette recording treaties in force in the Netherlands, 's-Gravenhage/The Hague 1.1951 ff; cited by year and page)
Trib.	<i>Tribunale</i> (Court of First Instance, general jurisdiction; Court of Appeal in small claims matters, Italy); <i>Tribunal de première instance</i> (Court of First Instance, Belgium, France); <i>Tribunal d'arrondissement</i> (Court of First Instance, general jurisdiction, Luxembourg)
Trib.com.	<i>Tribunal de Commerce</i> (Commercial Court, Belgium and France)
Trib.Conf.	<i>Tribunal de Conflitos</i> (Department of the Supreme Court in administrative matters for the arbitration of conflicts between public authorities, Portugal)
Trib.Corr.	<i>Tribunal Correctionnel</i> (Criminal Court, Belgium)
Trib.enfants	<i>Tribunal pour enfants</i> (Youth Court, France)
TS	<i>Tribunal Supremo</i> (Supreme Court of Spain; if not specified: senate for civil matters)
TSJ	<i>Tribunal Superior de Justicia</i> (Supreme Court of the autonomous regions, Spain)
TSL	<i>Trafikskadelag</i> (Traffic Damages Act, Sweden)
TulCivLaw Forum	Tulane Civil Law Forum (New Orleans 1.1973-6./7.1991/92; since 8.1993 published as The Tulane European and civil law forum; cited by volume, year and page)
TullRev	Tulane Law Review (New Orleans 1.1916 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
Turn. Rechtsl.	<i>Turnhouts rechtsleven</i> (Turnhout 1.1971 ff; not published: 1984-1986, 1996/1997; cited by year and page)
TvC	<i>Tijdschrift voor Consumentenrecht</i> (Deventer 1.1985 ff; cited by year and page)
TvG	<i>Tijdschrift voor Gezondheidsrecht</i> (Houten 1.1990 ff; cited by year and page)
TVR	<i>Tijdschrift vervoer en recht</i> (Mortsel 1.1996 ff; cited by year and page)
UCC	Uniform Commercial Code (United States of America)
UCP 500 (1993)	Uniform Customs and Practices for Documentary Credits, ICC Publication no. 500, entered into force on 1 January 1994
UR	<i>Ugeskrift for Retsvæsen</i> (Copenhagen 1.1867 ff; as of 1902 division into: A = <i>Dansk domssamling</i> ; B = <i>Juridiske afhandlinger, meddelelser</i> ; C = Abstracts; cited by year and page)

UIC	<i>Ufficio Italiano dei Cambi</i> (Italian Foreign Exchange Office)
UKHL	Approved judgment of the House of Lords (United Kingdom)
UKPC	United Kingdom Privy Council Decisions (United Kingdom)
ULFIS	Unidroit Convention relating to a Uniform Law on the Formation of Contracts for the International Sale of Goods
Ulp.	<i>Ulpian (Dometius Ulpianus, Roman jurist, died in 228)</i>
UmweltHG	<i>Umwelthaftungsgesetz</i> (Environmental Liability Act, Germany)
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
Unidroit	Unidroit Principles of International Commercial Contracts
UnifLRev	Uniform Law Review/ <i>Revue de droit uniforme</i> (cf. Rev.dr.uniforme)
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series. Treaties and international agreements registered or filed and recorded with the Secretariat of the United Nations/ <i>Recueil des traités et des engagement internationaux enregistrés par le Secrétariat de las Societé des Nations</i> (Washington DC 1.1946/47 ff; cited by volume and page)
UrhG	<i>Urhebergesetz/Urheberrechtsgesetz</i> (Copyright Act, Austria and Germany)
USchadG	<i>Umweltschadensgesetz</i> (Environmental Damage Act, Germany)
UTR	<i>Umwelt- und Technikrecht</i> (Düsseldorf 1.1986 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
UWG	<i>Gesetz gegen den unlauteren Wettbewerb</i> (Unfair Competition Act, Austria and Germany)
V & F	<i>Vennootschapsrecht en Fiscaliteit</i> (Gent 1.1997-4.2000; continued as <i>Tijdschrift financieel recht</i> , 1.2000 ff; cited by year and page)
v.	<i>versus</i>
V.T.SV.	cf. CP
V°	<i>Verbo</i>
Városi Bíróság	City Court (Court of First Instance, Hungary)
V-C	Vice-Chancellor (United Kingdom)
VAT	Value added tax
VDI	<i>Verein Deutscher Importeure</i> (Association of German Engineers, Düsseldorf)
Vent	Ventris' King's Bench Reports (ER 86) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1668-1688; cited by volume and page)
Vern	Vernon's Chancery Reports (ER 23) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1681-1719; cited by volume and page)
VersR	<i>Versicherungsrecht. Zeitschrift für Versicherungsrecht, Haftungs- und Schadensrecht</i> (Karlsruhe 1.1950 ff; cited by year and page)
VersRAL	<i>Versicherungsrecht. Zeitschrift für Versicherungsrecht, Haftungs- und Schadensrecht; Beilage Ausland</i> (Karlsruhe 1.1959/60, 2.1961 ff; cited by year and page)
Ves Jun	Vesey Junior's Chancery Reports (ER 30-34) (volumes 1-19 covering the years 1789-1817; cited by volume and page)
Ves Sen	Vesey Senior's Chancery Reports (ER 27-28) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1746-1756; cited by volume and page)
VfGH	<i>Verfassungsgerichtshof</i> (Constitutional Court of Austria)
VfSlg	<i>Verfassungssammlung. Sammlung der Erkenntnisse und wichtigsten Beschlüsse des Verfassungsgerichtshofes</i> (Collection of cases before

- the Austrian Constitutional Court, Vienna 1.1919 ff, N.S. 33.1968 ff;
cited by the number of the decision)
- VG *Verwaltungsgericht* (Administrative Court, Germany)
- Vita not. *Vita notarile* (Palermo 1.1949 ff; cited by year and page)
- viz. *videlicet*
- VKS *Върховен касационен съд* (Supreme Court of Cassation since 1996, Bulgaria; previously *Върховен съд* [VS], Supreme Court, 1948-1996)
- VL *Vestre Landsret* (Western High Court, Denmark)
- VLD *Vestre Landsrets dom* (Judgments of Western High Court, Denmark)
- VLK *Vestre Landsrets kendelse* (Decisions of Western High Court, Denmark)
- vol(s). volume(s)
- VÖS cf. LOA
- VR *Verkeersrecht* ('s-Gravenhage/The Hague 1.1953/54 ff; cited by year and page)
- Vrb *Verzekeringsrechtelijke berichten* (Zwolle 1.1989 ff; cited by year and page)
- Vred *Vrederegerecht* (Magistrates court, Belgium)
- VS *Višje sodišče* (Court of Appeal, Slovenia); *Vrnchi soud* (Court of Appeal, Czech Republic); *Върховен съд* (Supreme Court, Bulgaria, 1948-1996; cf. VKS) cf. CA
- VS RS *Vrhovno Sodišče Republike Slovenije* (Supreme Court of Slovenia)
- VuR *Verbraucher und Recht: Zeitschrift für Wirtschafts- und Verbraucherrecht; Anlegerschutz, Konsumentenkredit Versicherung, private Altersvorsorge, Verbraucherinsolvenz, Verbraucherschutz* (Baden-Baden 1.1986 ff; cited by year and page)
- VVDStRL *Veröffentlichungen der Vereinigung Deutscher Staatsrechtslehrer* (Berlin 1.1924 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- VVG *(Bundes-)Gesetz über den Versicherungsvertrag* (Germany and Switzerland); (Federal) Insurance Contracts Act
- Vw *Versicherungswirtschaft. Halbmonatsschrift für die deutsche Individualversicherung* (Karlsruhe 1.1946 ff; cited by year and page)
- VwGH *Verwaltungsgerichtshof* (Supreme Court in administrative matters of Austria)
- W *Weekblad van het Recht* (Zwolle et al., 1.1839-105.1943; since 1936 the same contents as *Nederlands Juristenblad* [cf. NJB]; cited by year, number and page)
- W Rob William Robinson's Admiralty Reports (ER 166) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1838-1850; cited by volume and page)
- WAM *Wet betreffende de verplichte aansprakelijkheidsverzekering inzake motorrijtuigen/ Loi relative à l'assurance obligatoire de la responsabilité en matière de véhicules automoteurs* (Motor Insurance Liability Act, Belgium)
- WAR Western Australian Reports, incorporating Western Australian law reports, authorized law reports of the Supreme Court of Western Australia (Sydney 1960-1972; 1973/74(1973)-1989/90(1990); [N.S.] 1.1988/90(1991) ff; cited by year and page)
- Warsaw Convention Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules Relating to International Carriage by Air, Warsaw, 12 October 1929
- WBI *Wirtschaftsrechtliche Blätter. Zeitschrift für österreichisches und europäisches Wirtschaftsrecht* (Vienna 1.1987 ff; cited by year and page)

WGBO	<i>Wet op de geneeskundige behandelingsovereenkomst</i> (Medical Treatment Contract Act, The Netherlands)
WGO	<i>Monatshefte für Osteuropäisches Recht; die wichtigsten Gesetzgebungsakte in den Ländern Ost- und Südosteuropas, Abteilung für Ostrechtsforschung vom Seminar für Deutsche und Nordische Rechtsgeschichte der Universität Hamburg</i> , edited by Georg Geilke (Münster et al., 1.1959; cited by year and page)
WHG	<i>Wasserhaushaltsgesetz. Gesetz zur Ordnung des Wasserhaushalts</i> (Water Resources Act, Germany)
WiB	<i>Wirtschaftsrechtliche Beratung. Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsanwälte und Unternehmensjuristen</i> (Munich, Frankfurt/M. 1.1994-4.1997; since 1.1998 published as <i>Neue Zeitschrift für Gesellschaftsrecht</i> ; cited by year and page)
Wils KB	Wilson's King's Bench and Common Pleas Reports (ER 95) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1742-1774; cited by volume and page)
WiRO	<i>Wirtschaft und Recht in Osteuropa. Zeitschrift zur Rechts- und Wirtschaftsentwicklung in den Staaten Mittel- und Osteuropas</i> (Munich 1.1992 ff; cited by year and page)
WL	West Law (www.westlaw.com)
WLR	The Weekly Law Reports (containing decisions in the House of Lords, the Privy Council, the Supreme Court of Judicature, Assize Courts; London 1.1953 ff; cited by year, book and page)
WM	<i>Wertpapier-Mitteilungen. Zeitschrift für Wirtschafts- und Bankrecht</i> (Frankfurt/M. et al. 1.1947 ff; cited by year and page)
Wokanda	<i>Wokanda</i> (Warsaw 1.1990,1-2.1991,51/52; [N.S.] 1.1992 ff; cited by year, volume and page)
WPNR	<i>Weekblad voor privaatrecht, notariaat en registratie</i> (’s-Gravenhage/The Hague 1.1870 ff; cited by year, number and page)
WR	The Weekly Reporter (London 1.1852/53 [1853]-54.1905/06 [1906]; cited by year, volume and page)
WRG	<i>Wasserrechtsgesetz</i> (Water Law Act, Austria)
WRP	<i>Wettbewerb in Recht und Praxis</i> (Frankfurt/M. 1.1955 ff; cited by year and page)
WVW	<i>Wegenverkeerswet</i> (Road Traffic Act, The Netherlands)
WWR	Western Weekly Reports (Calgary 1.1911/12 [1912]-10.1916; 1917-1950; N.S. 1.1951-75.1970; 1971 ff; cited by year, book and page)
Y & C CC	Younge & Collyer's Chancery Reports (ER 62-63) (volumes 1-2 covering the years 1841-1843; cited by volume and page)
Y & J	Younge and Jervis' Exchequer Reports (ER 148) (volumes 1-3 covering the years 1826-1830; cited by volume and page)
Yale L.J.	The Yale Law Journal/Yale Law School (New York 1.1891/92(1892) ff; cited by volume, year and page)
YAR	York Antwerp Rules (London 1996)
YhtOmL	<i>Laki eräistä yhteisomistussuhteista</i> (Co-ownership Act, Finland)
YSE 1998	<i>Yleiset Sopimusedot</i> (General Conditions on Sub-contracting of Building and Constructions Work, Finland)

Z.z.	<i>Zbierka zákonov</i> (Official Journal since 1993, Slovakia)
Zacchia	<i>Zacchia. Archivio di medicina legale, sociale e criminologia</i> (Rome 1.1921-13.1934; 2nd series 1.1937 ff; cited by year and page)
ZAS	<i>Zeitschrift für Arbeits- und Sozialrecht</i> (Vienna 1.1966 ff; cited by year and page)
Zb.	<i>Zbirka Zakonu</i> (Official Journal until 1992, Slovakia) cf. Z.z.
ZBB	<i>Zeitschrift für Bankrecht und Bankwirtschaft</i> (Cologne 1.1989 ff; cited by year and page)
ZBernJV	<i>Zeitschrift des Bernischen Juristenvereins/Revue de la société des juristes bernois</i> (Bern 1.1864/65 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
ZBI	<i>Zentralblatt für die juristische Praxis</i> (Vienna 37.1919-56.1938; cited by year and page)
ZD	<i>Zakon o dedovanju</i> (Inheritance Act, Slovenia)
ZEuP	<i>Zeitschrift für Europäisches Privatrecht</i> (Munich 1.1993 ff; cited by year and page)
ZEV	<i>Zeitschrift für Erbrecht und Vermögensnachfolge</i> (Munich, Frankfurt/M. 1.1994 ff; cited by year and page)
ZFRV	<i>Zeitschrift für Rechtsvergleichung</i> (Vienna 1.1960 ff; cited by year and page)
ZFS	<i>Zeitschrift für Schadensrecht</i> (Essen 1.1980 ff; cited by year and page)
ZfU	<i>Zeitschrift für Umweltpolitik und Umweltrecht. Journal of Environmental Law and Policy. Revue de la politique et du droit d'environnement</i> (Frankfurt/M. 1.1978 ff; cited by year and page)
ZfVB	<i>Zeitschrift für Verwaltung</i> (Supplement: decisions of the VfGH and VwGH [see there], Vienna 1.1976 ff; cited by year and page)
ZfZ	<i>Zakon o finančnih zavarovanjih</i> (Collateralization Act, Slovenia)
ZHR	<i>Zeitschrift für das gesamte Handelsrecht und Wirtschaftsrecht</i> (Heidelberg 1.1858-110.1944, 111.1948 under different titles: until vol. 60: <i>Zeitschrift für das gesamte Handelsrecht</i> , until vol. 124: <i>Zeitschrift für das gesamte Handels- und Wirtschaftsrecht</i> ; then Frankfurt/M. 124.1961/62; cited by volume, year and page)
ZIK	<i>Zeitschrift für Insolvenzrecht und Kreditschutz</i> (Vienna 1.1995-3.1997; continued as <i>Insolvenzrecht & Kreditschutz aktuell</i> , 4.1997-10.2004; cited by year and page)
ZIP	<i>Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht</i> (Cologne 1.1980 ff; previously published under various titles; cited by year and page)
ZIZ	<i>Zakon o izvršbi in zavarovanju</i> (Enforcement of Judgments in Civil Matters and Insurance of Claims Act, Slovenia)
ZMTA	<i>Закон за международния търговски арбитраж</i> (International Commercial Arbitration Act, Bulgaria)
ZNP	<i>Zakon o nepravdnem postopku</i> (Non-contentious Civil Procedure Act, Slovenia)
ZON	<i>ZorgOnderzoek Nederland</i> (Organisation for Health Research and Development, The Netherlands)
ZOSRL	<i>Zakon o obligacijskih in stvarnopravnih razmerjih v letalstvu</i> (Obligations and Property Rights in Relation to Aviation Act, Slovenia)
ZPO	cf. CCP
ZPP	cf. CCP

- ZPPSL *Zakon o prisilni poravnavi, stečaju in likvidaciji* (Compulsory Settlement, Bankruptcy and Liquidation Act, Slovenia)
- ZRP *Zeitschrift für Rechtspolitik. Beilage zur NJW*; see there (Munich, Frankfurt/M. 1.1968 ff; cited by year and page)
- ZSR/RDS *Zeitschrift für Schweizerisches Recht/Revue de droit suisse/Rivista di diritto svizzero/Revista da dretg svizzer* (Basel 1.1852-22.1882, N.S. 1 = 23.1882 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- ZVersWiss *Zeitschrift für die gesamte Versicherungswissenschaft* (Karlsruhe, later Berlin 1.1901-43.1943; not published from 1944-1954; [44.]1955-[48.]1959 published as *Versicherungswissenschaftliches Archiv*; 49.1960 ff; cited by year and page)
- ZVglRWiss *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft. Archiv für internationales Wirtschaftsrecht* (Stuttgart 1.1878 ff; Berlin 103.1994 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- ZVR *Zeitschrift für Verkehrsrecht* (Vienna 1.1956 ff; cited by year, number of the decision and page)
- ZZP *Zeitschrift für Zivilprozeß* (Cologne et al. 63.1943, 64.1950/51 ff; cited by volume, year and page)
- ZZZDR *Zakon o zakonski zvezi in družinskih razmerjih* (Marriage and Family Relations Act, Slovenia)